

Appendix 8-B (Attachment C): Solar Glare Analysis Report – Revision 1

North Seneca Solar Project

Towns of Junius and Waterloo, Seneca County, New York

Prepared for:

NORTH SENECA **SOLAR PROJECT**

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Revision 1

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1.0 PROJECT OVERVIEW

North Seneca Solar Project, LLC (the Applicant) is proposing to construct the North Seneca Solar Project, an up to 90 megawatt (MW) solar powered electric generation facility located in the Towns of Junius and Waterloo, Seneca County, New York (hereafter referred to as the Facility; see Figure 1). This report provides an assessment of the potential for reflected glare and glint from the proposed photovoltaic (PV) arrays to be experienced at receptors (residences, commercial buildings, etc.), airports, and roadways located near the proposed Facility Site.

The Applicant is proposing the use of single-axis tracking PV array racking structures. Each PV array will be comprised of linear rows of PV modules oriented in a north-south direction and equipped with electric motors that slowly rotate the PV modules to track the movement of the sun and minimize the angle of incidence between the sun and the array. The PV arrays will use interval backtracking and have a resting angle of 60 degrees with a maximum tracking angle of 52 degrees. The height of the arrays will vary as the structures tilt to follow the sun throughout the day. At their tallest position, the PV modules will be up to 12 feet tall. For this analysis, the Facility layout was split or combined into 11 named PV arrays which covered a total of approximately 384 acres of land within the Facility Site (Figure 2).

Topography in the vicinity of the Facility Site is relatively level, with elevations ranging from approximately 470 feet above mean sea level (amsl) to 560 feet amsl. Land cover in the vicinity of the Facility is dominated by agriculture/residential lands, with farms and single-family residences generally located along road frontage, as well as vacant lands.

Figure 1. Regional Facility Location

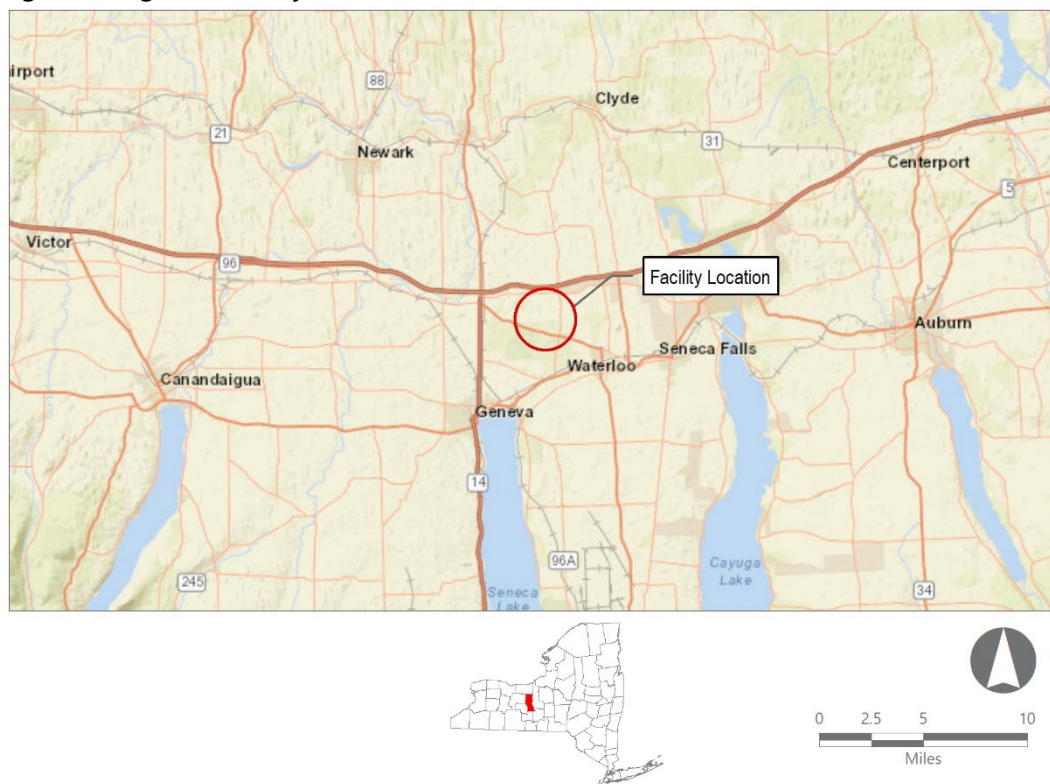
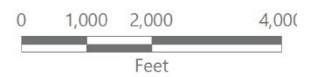


Figure 2. Proposed Facility Layout



-  PV Array Area
-  Fence Area



Basemap: USDA NAIP "2022 New York 60cm" orthoimagery map service

2.0 BACKGROUND

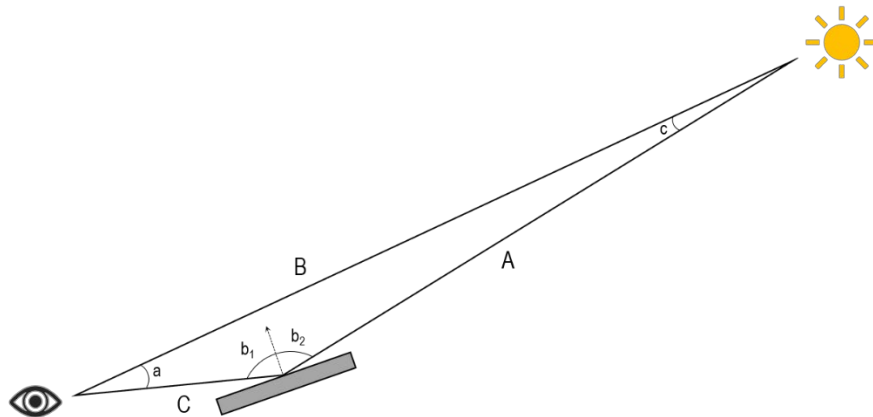
Glare and glint are closely related, but distinct, solar experiences. Glare is defined as a continuous source of bright light, whereas glint is defined as a momentary flash of bright light. Both glint and glare are common in the existing environment. The sun and artificial light sources can cause glare or glint either directly (such as from a sunset when driving westbound) or indirectly (such as from the sun's reflection off a lake or glass window). Glare can be received by observers that are either stationary or moving, whereas glint is generally possible only when the observer is moving rapidly, as is often the case with motorists and aviators. As an example, a motorist traveling along a lake with a forested shoreline may have only brief glimpses of sunlight reflected off of the water at sunset (i.e., glint), whereas an adjacent home with visibility of the water through a break in the foliage may have a continuous source of bright light when sunlight strikes the water at a certain angle (i.e., glare).

The potential effects of glare include annoyance impacts, such as distraction, after-image in the viewer's vision, or temporary avoidance of a view due to the presence of reflected light (Dwyer, 2017; Slana, 2018); safety impacts, such as the potential to disorient motorists or pilots (Auffray et al., 2008; Ho et al., 2011; Riley and Olson, 2011); and human health impacts, such as permanent retinal damage (Ho et al., 2009). Although less pronounced when compared to glare, the effects of glint are similar and have been conservatively treated the same in all analyses presented in this report. Accordingly, reflected light from the PV arrays is collectively referred to as glare in the remainder of this report.

As there is an inverse correlation between light absorption and reflection, PV modules are designed to absorb as much of the solar spectrum as possible to maximize efficiency. Virtually all PV modules installed in recent years have at least one anti-reflective coating to minimize reflection and maximize absorption. However, the front-facing surfaces of PV modules are smooth, specular surfaces that have the potential to reflect incoming solar radiation at high incidence angles, much like windows on a building or the surface of a pond or lake at sunrise or sunset (Parretta et al., 1999).

Under clear sky conditions, fixed-tilt PV arrays can produce glare in the early morning and evening when the sun is low on the horizon and the incidence angle between the PV modules and the sun is approximately 60 degrees or greater (Riley and Olsen, 2011). Unlike fixed-tilt systems, single-axis tracking PV arrays maintain relatively low incidence angles as they rotate to track the sun through the course of the day and thereby minimize the potential for glare to be produced. Incidence angle is the angle between the direct component of insolation (i.e., the sun) and a ray perpendicular to the PV panel (angle θ_2 in Figure 3). The Incidence Angle is equal to the Reflectance Angle.

Figure 3. Trigonometric Depiction



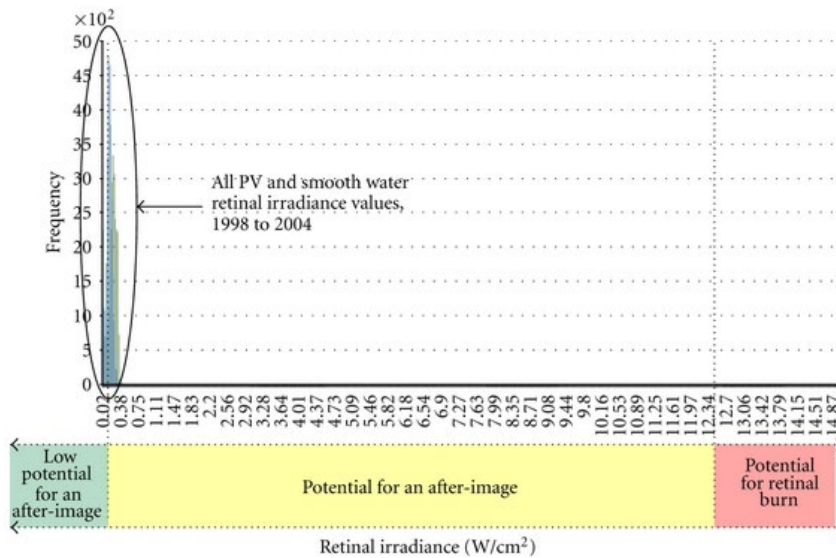
Trigonometric depiction of a receptor, a PV panel, and the sun. Reflectance Angle = b_1 ; Incidence Angle = b_2 . The distance between the sun and the earth (sides A and B; approximately 91 million miles) is great enough, relative to side C (less than 1,500 feet or 0.28 miles), that angle c is effectively 0° .

The potential effects of glare, as described above, can be dependent on the magnitude or category of glare that is produced. Glare that may be produced by a flat-plate PV array can be separated into two general categories: glare with a potential to cause a temporary after-image (i.e., "yellow glare") and glare with a low potential to produce an after-image (i.e., "green glare")¹. After-image is when an image continues to appear in the eyes after the exposure has occurred. Green glare is relatively low in intensity and is unlikely to produce an after-image. Yellow glare is similar in intensity to glare received from other sources regularly encountered by motorists (e.g., the rising or setting sun and the reflection of the sun off water features, windows, curtain wall buildings, and other smooth surfaces), and has the potential to temporarily affect nearby receptors.

It is important to note that human health impacts are typically only associated with concentrating solar power plants or other convex reflective surfaces (e.g., convex curtain wall buildings) that concentrate the incoming solar radiation. Flat-plate photovoltaic systems, such as the proposed Facility, are incapable of producing the retinal irradiance levels necessary to result in retinal damage. Figure 4 provides a linear distribution of retinal irradiance showing PV panels and still water. Solar panels generally have a retinal irradiance of 0.23-0.45 Watts/centimeter² (W/cm^2), with smooth still water being similar at 0.13-0.38 W/cm^2 and on the bottom end of the retinal irradiance scale for having potential for an after image (Riley and Olson, 2011). In comparison, staring directly at the sun has a retinal irradiance of 8 W/cm^2 (Ho et al., 2011).

¹ "Red" glare, which is glare that has the potential to cause eye damage, is typically not possible for non-concentrating solar energy facilities such as the proposed Project.

Figure 4. Distribution of Retinal Irradiance



Graphic of linear distribution of retinal irradiance from Riley and Olson, 2011.

In modeling the potential for glare to be received at a residence, the receptor can be assumed to be a relatively static point with known attributes. Road users travel in multiple directions on a three-dimensional surface at differing velocities. For all road users, glare from the sun is a common and well-studied phenomena (e.g., Auffray et al., 2008; Redweik, 2019). As evidence of this, all vehicles sold in the United States come standard with features intended to help a road user cope with glare received from the sun or other sources (sun visors and shade bands). In consideration of these factors, the use of single axis tracking PV arrays, and the Applicant’s planned vegetative mitigation strategy, road users travelling through the Facility area will generally not be exposed to glare in a manner that would impede traffic movements or create safety hazards.

In order to accurately determine the occurrence, duration, and intensity of glare produced by a photovoltaic system at a given observation point, the following information is needed:

- (1) Location, orientation, and reflectance of the PV modules;
- (2) Location of the observation point;
- (3) Position of the sun; and
- (4) Direct Normal Irradiance (DNI – see definition below).

With these inputs, the location and duration of glare can be predicted using computer modeling programs together with follow-up visibility and climatological analyses, as needed.

The following terms are used throughout this assessment.

Direct Normal Irradiance (DNI)	The amount of solar radiation received per unit area by a surface that is always held perpendicular to the rays that come in a straight line from the sun at its current position in the sky.
Diffuse Solar Radiation:	Solar radiation scattered by molecules and particles in the atmosphere.
Direct Solar Radiation:	Solar radiation that has travelled from the sun to the earth's surface in a straight line without scattering. Direct radiation is the component of solar radiation that causes visible glare from flat-plate photovoltaic systems.
Glare:	A source of bright reflected light.
Incidence Angle:	The angle between the direct component of insolation (i.e., the sun) and a ray perpendicular to the PV module.
PV modules:	Photovoltaic panels that are fixed to a ground-mounted racking system. On this Facility, a single-axis tracking system is proposed.
PV Array:	A contiguous group of PV modules which collectively will be enclosed by security fencing and landscape screening plantings, where applicable.
Specular Reflection:	The mirror-like reflection of waves, such as light, from a surface.

3.0 METHODS

ForgeSolar, an industry standard commercial software based on the Solar Glare Hazard Analysis Tool (SGHAT) that was developed by Sandia National Laboratories, was used to evaluate the potential for glare for this Facility. This software was initially developed for use by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) in evaluating safety impacts to pilots while landing aircraft (Ho et al., 2015). The scope of SGHAT's analytical capabilities has expanded to include the potential for a PV system to produce glare that may be received by terrestrial receptors, such as residences and motorists.

ForgeSolar provides a quantified assessment of when and where glare may occur throughout the year from solar installations, as well as identifying the potential effects on the human eye when glare does occur. However, the application of this tool in determining the occurrence, duration, and intensity of glare ensures a conservative analysis since it is based on a completely clear sky and bare earth model (i.e., it does not take into account atmospheric conditions that scatter incoming solar radiation and terrestrial obstructions that visually block the receipt of glare by an observer). Accordingly, SGHAT outputs represent the worst-case scenario.

No consistent national, state, county, or local standards exist that set parameters that could be used to guide the development of a study area for assessing solar glare. However, standards developed in other countries may provide some guidance. In Germany and Switzerland, solar glare assessments must be conducted for all dwellings that are located within 100 meters of a solar energy generating facility

(Zehndorfer Engineering, 2019). For this Facility, glare was analyzed for the following potentially sensitive receptors:²

1. A total of 101 receptors³ (e.g., residences, commercial buildings, etc.) that were determined by viewshed analysis to have potential visibility of the Facility (see Appendix A for a list of receptors assessed in SGHAT model);
2. Six (6) road corridors located within or adjacent to the Facility; and
3. Airports; however, no airports are located within two (2) miles of the Facility Site. The nearest airport is approximately 6 miles southeast (Finger Lakes Regional Airport).

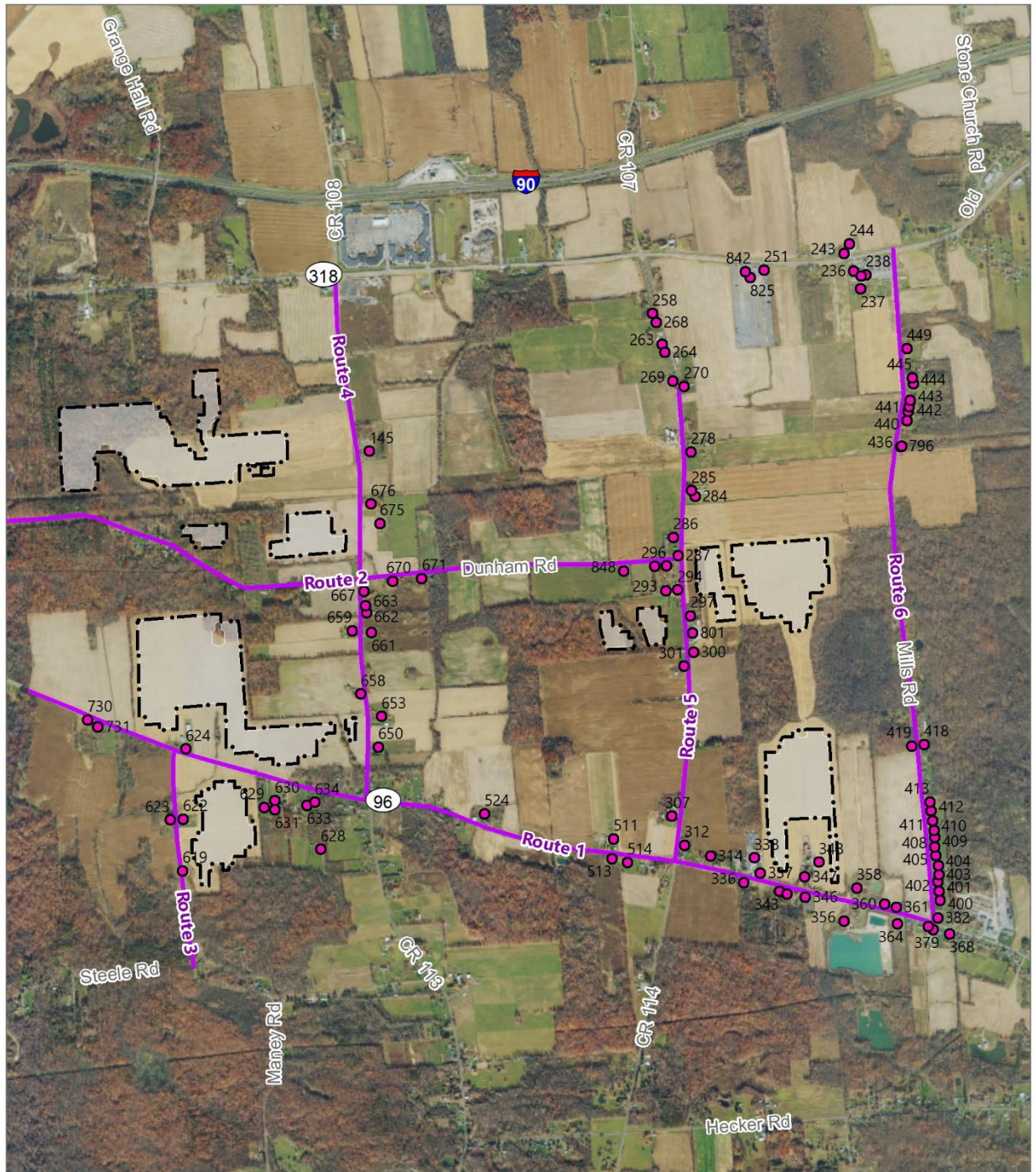
In evaluating the nearest receptor locations and road corridors, it is assumed that additional receptors and roadways at a greater distance within a 2-mile radius of the Facility would experience less glare than the nearest receptors and roadways so a full analysis of glare was not conducted beyond the resources identified above.

Receptors and travel routes evaluated in this analysis are labeled and shown in Figure 5. Input variables and assumptions used for solar glare modeling calculations for the proposed Facility are described in Table 1 and in detail in Appendix B.

² Although a study area with a 2-mile radius is used in many glare reports in assessing impacts to airports, the FAA has no recommendations for study areas. A 2-mile radius was selected in this case as ForgeSolar's modeling software uses a 2-mile approach/departure distance (i.e., the selected study area is large enough to include not only adjacent airports, but potential approach/departure routes that intersect the Project as well).

³ Receptors include any residences, outdoor public facilities and areas, hospitals, schools, libraries, parks, camps, summer camps, places of worship, cemeteries, any historic resources listed or eligible for listing on the State or National Register of Historic Place (S/NRHP), and Federal and State Lands, that were identified within 1,500 feet of the Facility. The modeling software limits input of receptors to 40 discrete locations, thus the nearest 40 receptors were modeled to evaluate the potential for glare related impacts.

Figure 5. Receptors and Road Segments



Basemap: USDA NAIP "2022 New York 60cm" orthoimagery map service

Table 1. Summary of SGHAT Model Inputs

Parameter		Purpose	Value
DNI:		The maximum DNI at the given location at solar noon. This variable is given in units Watts (W)/m ² . The peak DNI at solar noon is approximately 1,000 W/m ² on a clear, sunny day.	Variable, based on sun position
Receptor height:		Height above ground of the average human eye viewing level.	5.4 feet
Array height:		Height above ground for the highest height and average height of the solar panels.	12 feet (maximum)
Axis tracking:		Indicates the type of tracking used by the panels (if any).	Single-axis tracking
Backtracking method		Rotate the modules away from the sun to reduce shading	Shade
Ground Cover Ratio (GCR)		Ratio between the PV module area and total ground area	43.5
Fixed-Tilt	Orientation of array:	Orientation of the array in degrees, measured clockwise from true north.	N/A (tracking arrays used)
	Tilt of solar panels:	Tilt (elevation angle) of the modules in degrees, where 0° is facing up and 90° is facing horizontally.	N/A (tracking arrays used)
Single-Axis Tracking	Tilt of tracking axis:	The elevation angle of the tracking axis in degrees, where 0° is facing up and 90° is facing horizontally. The panels rotate about the tracking axis.	0°
	Orientation of tracking axis:	The orientation of the tracking axis in degrees, measured clockwise from true north. Panels facing south at solar noon would have an orientation of 180°. Panels facing east at solar noon would have an orientation of 90°.	180°
	Offset angle of module:	The vertical offset angle between the tracking axis and the panel (if any).	0°
	Maximum tracking angle:	The maximum angle the panel will rotate in both the clockwise and counterclockwise directions.	52°
	Resting angle:	The angle at which the panel will rest overnight.	60°
Module surface material:		The type of material comprising the PV modules.	Light textured glass w/ anti-reflection coating

4.0 RESULTS

Results from the glare analysis determined that no glare is modeled to be received at any of the identified residences or travel routes. Given that glare is not predicted at any of the nearby receptors and travel routes identified, it is not expected that glare would occur at receptors or roadways at a greater distance. As the Facility is proposing single-axis tracking PV arrays, this result is not unexpected. As discussed above, single-axis tracking PV arrays maintain low incidence angles relative to the sun, significantly limiting the amount of incoming solar radiation that can be reflected by the arrays in the morning and evening when the receipt

of solar glare by nearby residences is most likely. Attachment B provides a detailed breakdown of the results for each receptor evaluated.

5.0 CONCLUSIONS

The Applicant conducted a baseline solar glare analysis using ForgeSolar's SGHAT software to identify potential glare impacts that may result from operation of the Facility. This analysis was conducted using industry standard methods and model inputs and was conducted to comply with the requirements of the Section 94-c regulations. The results of this analysis indicate that none of the potentially sensitive receptors located within or adjacent to the North Seneca Solar Project will receive glare from the Facility.

This result is consistent with the Facility's proposed use of tracking PV arrays. As noted above, tracking PV arrays maintain low incidence angles by following the sun's position throughout the day. This increases the amount of incoming solar radiation absorbed by the panels and limits the amount reflected. For this reason, tracking PV arrays rarely reflect enough sunlight to produce retinal irradiance values (W/m^2) sufficient to result in either green or yellow glare.

Because the Facility is not anticipated to result in any glare impacts to identified receptors, no impact avoidance or mitigation measures are necessary.

6.0 REFERENCES

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Appendix A

List of Receptors Assessed in SGHAT Model

Receptor ID	Receptor Type	Street Address	Print Key	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation (feet)
145	Occupied Residence	1500 Mills Rd	14-1-20.2	42.94526	-76.922774	542
236	Commercial	1500 Mills Rd	14-1-09.2/2011	42.953783	-76.889558	516
237	Occupied Residence	1500 Mills Rd	14-1-09.2/2011	42.952884	-76.88911	513
238	Commercial	1500 Mills Rd	14-1-09.2/2011	42.953579	-76.888752	513
240	Commercial	1500 Mills Rd	14-1-09.2/2011	42.953515	-76.889079	514
243	Occupied Residence	1117 Rt 318	15-1-01.2	42.95467	-76.890213	522
244	Commercial	50 W Stoever Ave	15-1-02.2	42.955145	-76.88981	513
251	Commercial	863 Smith Rd	14-1-27.1	42.953921	-76.895651	502
258	Occupied Residence	1526 Whiskey Hill Rd	14-1-17	42.951862	-76.903319	558
263	Occupied Residence	1558 Whiskey Hill Rd	14-1-15.2	42.950316	-76.902694	561
264	Commercial	582 Dublin Rd	14-1-15.12	42.949915	-76.902546	559
268	Occupied Residence	1536 Whiskey Hill Rd	14-1-16.2	42.9514	-76.903082	561
269	Occupied Residence	1594 Whiskey Hill Rd	14-1-13.1	42.948459	-76.902024	554
270	Occupied Residence	1603 Whiskey Hill Rd	14-1-14.2	42.948185	-76.901289	553
278	Occupied Residence	1667 Whiskey Hill Rd	14-1-11	42.944899	-76.900898	532
284	Commercial	PO Box 744	15-1-06	42.942664	-76.900676	508
285	Occupied Residence	PO Box 744	15-1-06	42.942968	-76.900904	511
286	Occupied Residence	1756 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-05.11	42.940645	-76.902194	511
287	Occupied Residence	1772 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-05.12	42.939721	-76.90191	513
293	Commercial	1806 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-31.111	42.937986	-76.902785	517
294	Occupied Residence	1806 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-31.111	42.938013	-76.901977	520
296	Occupied Residence	1806 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-31.12	42.939228	-76.902702	516
297	Occupied Residence	1831 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-07.1	42.936706	-76.901133	517
300	Occupied Residence	2801 Miller Rd	15-1-08	42.93489	-76.900988	513
301	Occupied Residence	1882 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-32	42.93419	-76.90165	515
307	Occupied Residence	2038 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-21.1	42.926715	-76.902681	524
312	Occupied Residence	2061 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-19.2	42.925237	-76.901854	520
314	Occupied Residence	4281 McDougal Rd	15-1-17	42.924689	-76.900112	513
336	Occupied Residence	1010 Rt 96	18-1-80	42.923305	-76.897867	503
337	Occupied Residence	1025 Rt 96	15-1-13	42.923782	-76.896737	511
338	Commercial	1025 Rt 96	15-1-13	42.924543	-76.897133	516
343	Occupied Residence	1048 Rt 96	18-1-09.12	42.92285	-76.895459	497
344	Occupied Residence	1056 Rt 96	18-1-09.2	42.922713	-76.894943	496
346	Public	28 Hillcrest Ave	18-1-10.2	42.922542	-76.893712	488
347	Occupied Residence	1067 Rt 96	15-1-09	42.923534	-76.893729	501

Receptor ID	Receptor Type	Street Address	Print Key	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation (feet)
348	Commercial	1067 Rt 96	15-1-09	42.924263	-76.892722	501
356	Commercial	1130 Rt 96	18-1-10.112	42.921279	-76.891117	485
358	Occupied Residence	1300 Rt 96	16-1-28.2	42.922943	-76.890176	489
360	Occupied Residence	1155 Rt 96	18-1-20	42.9221	-76.888347	489
361	Occupied Residence	1163 Rt 96	18-1-12	42.921935	-76.887522	490
364	Commercial	2206 Brewer Rd	18-1-10.12	42.921104	-76.887473	489
368	Occupied Residence	1222 Rt 96	18-1-15	42.920535	-76.883935	492
379	Commercial	1184 Rt 96	18-1-14.21	42.920767	-76.885043	485
382	Occupied Residence	1205 Rt 96	19-1-01.1	42.92136	-76.884735	493
400	Occupied Residence	2129 Mills Rd	19-1-01.22	42.922239	-76.884537	495
401	Occupied Residence	2115 Mills Rd	19-1-01.211	42.922677	-76.884595	498
402	Occupied Residence	2107 Mills Rd	19-1-01.212	42.923156	-76.884661	502
403	Occupied Residence	2099 Mills Rd	19-1-55	42.923515	-76.884603	504
404	Occupied Residence	2089 Mills Rd	16-1-71	42.923978	-76.884617	504
405	Occupied Residence	2075 Mills Rd	16-1-72	42.924465	-76.884761	503
408	Occupied Residence	2063 Mills Rd	16-1-70	42.924895	-76.884826	502
409	Occupied Residence	2061 Mills Rd	16-1-76	42.925388	-76.88481	500
410	Occupied Residence	2059 Mills Rd	16-1-29.111	42.925747	-76.88486	498
411	Occupied Residence	2047 Mills Rd	16-1-29.112	42.926212	-76.884959	497
412	Occupied Residence	2035 Mills Rd	16-1-69.1	42.926716	-76.885036	495
413	Occupied Residence	1236 State Route 96	16-1-69.2	42.927152	-76.885087	495
418	Occupied Residence	1965 Mills Rd	16-1-69.7	42.930052	-76.885411	492
419	Occupied Residence	831 Sierk Rd	16-1-27.1	42.929978	-76.886253	497
436	Utility	1633 Mills Rd	15-1-46	42.944957	-76.886605	502
440	Occupied Residence	1633 Mills Rd	15-1-46	42.946261	-76.886127	501
441	Occupied Residence	1623 Mills Rd	15-1-45.112	42.946702	-76.88604	499
442	Occupied Residence	1617 Mills Rd	15-1-45.12	42.946952	-76.885967	500
443	Occupied Residence	1613 Mills Rd	15-1-45.2	42.947259	-76.88589	500
444	Occupied Residence	1597 Mills Rd	15-1-45.111	42.948084	-76.885659	502
445	Occupied Residence	1589 Mills Rd	15-1-44	42.948379	-76.885731	504
449	Occupied Residence	1561 Mills Rd	15-1-03.12	42.949852	-76.886041	502
511	Commercial	885 Rt 96	15-1-22	42.92564	-76.906664	514
513	Occupied Residence	2038 Whiskey Hill Rd	18-1-04.2	42.924655	-76.906811	511
514	Occupied Residence	2038 Whiskey Hill Rd	18-1-05.111	42.924449	-76.905773	509
524	Commercial	1914 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-23	42.927023	-76.915431	496
619	Uninhabitable Structure	1649 Lester Rd	17-1-08.2	42.924452	-76.936058	490
622	Occupied Residence	2031 Bonnell Rd	17-1-08.4	42.927054	-76.93596	511
623	Occupied Residence	2032 Bonnell Rd	17-1-07.2	42.927018	-76.936824	512

Receptor ID	Receptor Type	Street Address	Print Key	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation (feet)
624	Occupied Residence	16 North Newark St	14-1-27.2	42.930548	-76.935657	525
628	Occupied Residence	2078 Edwards Rd	17-1-09.13	42.925407	-76.926609	516
629	Occupied Residence	542 Rt 96	17-1-09.10	42.927549	-76.930398	536
630	Occupied Residence	292 Mason St	17-1-09.9	42.927873	-76.92967	529
631	Occupied Residence	292 Mason St	17-1-09.9	42.927438	-76.929695	538
633	Occupied Residence	580 Rt 96	17-1-09.71	42.927611	-76.927502	541
634	Occupied Residence	PO Box 458	17-1-09.72	42.927758	-76.926971	539
650	Occupied Residence	1965 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-27.12	42.930458	-76.922556	508
653	Occupied Residence	1937 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-27.21	42.931987	-76.922299	511
658	Occupied Residence	1914 Nine Foot Rd	14-1-24	42.933129	-76.92371	522
659	Occupied Residence	1850 Nine Foot Rd	14-1-23.2	42.936297	-76.924181	520
661	Occupied Residence	1849 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-47	42.936197	-76.922895	504
662	Occupied Residence	1831 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-30.22	42.937184	-76.923201	504
663	Occupied Residence	1831 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-30.21	42.93754	-76.923242	503
667	Occupied Residence	1821 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-30.111	42.938245	-76.923338	496
670	Occupied Residence	11031 Calumet Dr	15-1-30.121	42.938743	-76.921364	498
671	Occupied Residence	684 Dunham Rd	15-1-30.122	42.938849	-76.91938	492
675	Commercial	1721 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-03.2	42.941634	-76.922158	510
676	Occupied Residence	1721 Nine Foot Rd	15-1-02	42.942621	-76.922764	516
730	Commercial	374 Rt 96	14-1-62	42.932108	-76.942322	506
731	Occupied Residence	374 Rt 96	14-1-62	42.931752	-76.941635	509
785	Historic	Dunham Rd	15-1-31.2	42.93923	-76.90351	521
796	Utility	1633 Mills Rd	15-1-46	42.944982	-76.886548	502
801	Commercial	2042 Daboll Rd	15-1-07.212	42.935844	-76.901019	512
825	Commercial	863 Smith Rd	14-1-27.1	42.953557	-76.896621	501
838	Uninhabitable Structure	1184 Rt 96	18-1-14.21	42.920927	-76.885366	487
842	Commercial	863 Smith Rd	14-1-27.1	42.953854	-76.896951	500
848	Occupied Residence	710 Whiskey Hill Rd	15-1-31.112	42.939004	-76.905611	506

Appendix B
ForgeSolar Glare Analysis

FORGESOLAR GLARE ANALYSIS

Project: **North Seneca Solar**

Site configuration: **North Seneca Glare Analysis R1**

Created 21 Oct, 2024

Updated 21 Oct, 2024

Time-step 1 minute

Timezone offset UTC-5

Minimum sun altitude 0.0 deg

DNI peaks at 1,000.0 W/m²

Category 100 MW to 1 GW

Site ID 131898.18888

Ocular transmission coefficient 0.5

Pupil diameter 0.002 m

Eye focal length 0.017 m

Sun subtended angle 9.3 mrad

PV analysis methodology V2

Summary of Results No glare predicted

PV Array	Tilt °	Orient °	Annual Green Glare		Annual Yellow Glare		Energy kWh
			min	hr	min	hr	
1	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
10	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
11	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
12	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
2	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
4	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
5	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
6	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
7	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
8	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
9	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-

Total glare received by each receptor; may include duplicate times of glare from multiple reflective surfaces.

Receptor	Annual Green Glare		Annual Yellow Glare	
	min	hr	min	hr
Route 1	0	0.0	0	0.0
Route 2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Route 3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Route 4	0	0.0	0	0.0
Route 5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Route 6	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 145	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 236	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 237	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 238	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 240	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 243	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 244	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 251	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 258	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 263	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 264	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 268	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 269	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 286	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 287	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 293	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 294	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 296	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 297	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 300	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 301	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 337	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 338	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 343	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 344	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 346	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 347	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 348	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 358	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 619	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 622	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 623	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 624	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 629	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 630	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 631	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 650	0	0.0	0	0.0

Receptor	Annual Green Glare		Annual Yellow Glare	
	min	hr	min	hr
OP 653	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 658	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 801	0	0.0	0	0.0

Name: 1

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

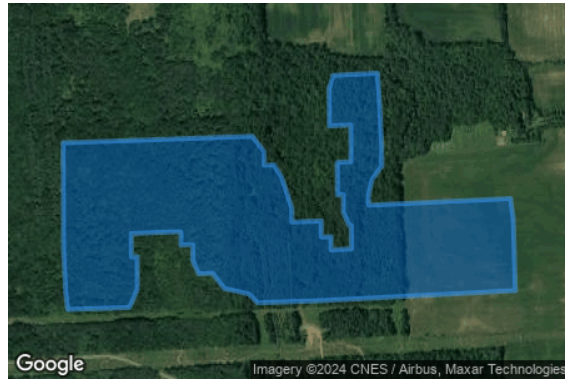
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.946324	-76.928465	511.80	12.00	523.80
2	42.945812	-76.928368	514.10	12.00	526.10
3	42.944016	-76.928297	521.50	12.00	533.50
4	42.943902	-76.931272	512.40	12.00	524.40
5	42.943764	-76.934962	532.80	12.00	544.80
6	42.943709	-76.937153	521.90	12.00	533.90
7	42.943931	-76.937457	519.10	12.00	531.10
8	42.944070	-76.938299	508.50	12.00	520.50
9	42.944452	-76.938703	512.20	12.00	524.20
10	42.944441	-76.939180	511.00	12.00	523.00
11	42.944769	-76.939384	508.30	12.00	520.30
12	42.945170	-76.939386	509.20	12.00	521.20
13	42.945159	-76.939790	508.20	12.00	520.20
14	42.945491	-76.939792	509.40	12.00	521.40
15	42.945448	-76.941495	507.40	12.00	519.40
16	42.944860	-76.941492	519.60	12.00	531.60
17	42.944864	-76.941290	516.40	12.00	528.40
18	42.944053	-76.941285	516.70	12.00	528.70
19	42.943595	-76.941552	517.30	12.00	529.30
20	42.943541	-76.943679	534.40	12.00	546.40
21	42.943991	-76.943749	545.20	12.00	557.20
22	42.945056	-76.943823	548.70	12.00	560.70
23	42.947719	-76.943838	531.40	12.00	543.40
24	42.947885	-76.937334	507.40	12.00	519.40
25	42.947493	-76.936928	504.80	12.00	516.80
26	42.947162	-76.936927	506.10	12.00	518.10
27	42.947169	-76.936590	506.30	12.00	518.30
28	42.946843	-76.936320	504.50	12.00	516.50
29	42.946397	-76.936115	501.80	12.00	513.80
30	42.946067	-76.935979	506.80	12.00	518.80
31	42.945736	-76.935977	512.70	12.00	524.70
32	42.945761	-76.934969	509.10	12.00	521.10
33	42.945359	-76.934967	513.40	12.00	525.40
34	42.945368	-76.934630	510.90	12.00	522.90
35	42.945038	-76.934629	513.50	12.00	525.50
36	42.945062	-76.933933	513.50	12.00	525.50
37	42.945652	-76.933937	513.10	12.00	525.10
38	42.945650	-76.934004	512.10	12.00	524.10
39	42.945976	-76.934207	510.50	12.00	522.50
40	42.946427	-76.934210	511.90	12.00	523.90
41	42.946419	-76.934412	510.50	12.00	522.50
42	42.947230	-76.934416	502.30	12.00	514.30
43	42.947247	-76.933946	503.90	12.00	515.90
44	42.948168	-76.933951	503.20	12.00	515.20
45	42.948142	-76.934690	501.40	12.00	513.40
46	42.949072	-76.934696	502.50	12.00	514.50
47	42.949410	-76.934563	502.70	12.00	514.70
48	42.949467	-76.933033	501.20	12.00	513.20
49	42.948685	-76.932962	506.10	12.00	518.10
50	42.947621	-76.932888	504.70	12.00	516.70
51	42.947142	-76.932886	507.60	12.00	519.60
52	42.946797	-76.933220	507.70	12.00	519.70
53	42.946421	-76.933340	514.20	12.00	526.20
54	42.946155	-76.933339	512.70	12.00	524.70
55	42.946324	-76.928465	511.80	12.00	523.80

Name: 10

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.937677	-76.898224	489.90	12.00	501.90
2	42.937279	-76.898155	490.20	12.00	502.20
3	42.936468	-76.898151	489.80	12.00	501.80
4	42.936411	-76.899337	493.10	12.00	505.10
5	42.937141	-76.899408	493.30	12.00	505.30
6	42.937475	-76.899477	493.10	12.00	505.10
7	42.937802	-76.899479	493.50	12.00	505.50
8	42.937747	-76.900621	500.70	12.00	512.70
9	42.938119	-76.900691	504.40	12.00	516.40
10	42.938769	-76.900694	502.30	12.00	514.30
11	42.939340	-76.900697	498.70	12.00	510.70
12	42.940078	-76.900633	496.70	12.00	508.70
13	42.940149	-76.899178	493.10	12.00	505.10
14	42.939418	-76.899107	492.30	12.00	504.30
15	42.939085	-76.899038	491.50	12.00	503.50
16	42.938343	-76.898968	491.50	12.00	503.50
17	42.938244	-76.898960	491.40	12.00	503.40
18	42.937979	-76.898831	491.00	12.00	503.00
19	42.937648	-76.898829	490.80	12.00	502.80
20	42.937677	-76.898224	489.90	12.00	501.90

Name: 11

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

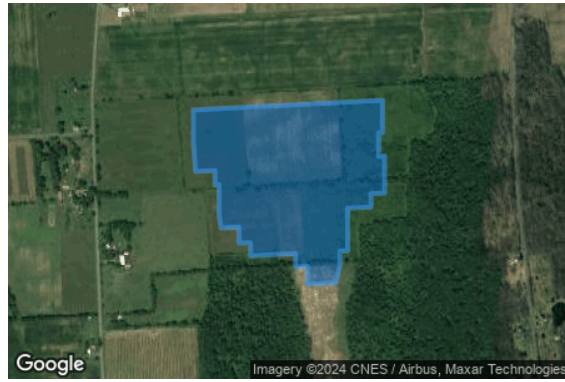
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.940187	-76.898250	493.30	12.00	505.30
2	42.940257	-76.896370	496.70	12.00	508.70
3	42.940363	-76.893549	494.80	12.00	506.80
4	42.940431	-76.891754	492.20	12.00	504.20
5	42.939619	-76.891750	488.10	12.00	500.10
6	42.939614	-76.891884	488.30	12.00	500.30
7	42.939026	-76.891882	488.30	12.00	500.30
8	42.939033	-76.891680	489.40	12.00	501.40
9	42.938103	-76.891675	488.70	12.00	500.70
10	42.938087	-76.892146	490.30	12.00	502.30
11	42.937752	-76.892144	490.70	12.00	502.70
12	42.937724	-76.892951	496.60	12.00	508.60
13	42.936654	-76.892945	491.40	12.00	503.40
14	42.936647	-76.893214	493.90	12.00	505.90
15	42.936312	-76.893212	492.40	12.00	504.40
16	42.935855	-76.893344	494.70	12.00	506.70
17	42.935819	-76.894330	504.80	12.00	516.80
18	42.936271	-76.894332	509.70	12.00	521.70
19	42.936256	-76.894735	503.40	12.00	515.40
20	42.936587	-76.894737	510.90	12.00	522.90
21	42.936530	-76.896282	490.40	12.00	502.40
22	42.936862	-76.896284	491.60	12.00	503.60
23	42.936848	-76.896687	490.30	12.00	502.30
24	42.937249	-76.896689	491.90	12.00	503.90
25	42.937226	-76.897294	490.60	12.00	502.60
26	42.937559	-76.897363	490.80	12.00	502.80
27	42.938318	-76.897367	491.00	12.00	503.00
28	42.938313	-76.897501	490.70	12.00	502.70
29	42.938668	-76.897503	490.90	12.00	502.90
30	42.938644	-76.898175	490.70	12.00	502.70
31	42.939376	-76.898246	491.30	12.00	503.30
32	42.940187	-76.898250	493.30	12.00	505.30

Name: 12

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.923233	-76.891457	491.10	12.00	503.10
2	42.923228	-76.891904	490.00	12.00	502.00
3	42.925411	-76.891982	506.60	12.00	518.60
4	42.926478	-76.891988	513.30	12.00	525.30
5	42.926441	-76.894968	524.90	12.00	536.90
6	42.925402	-76.894895	520.60	12.00	532.60
7	42.924258	-76.894890	507.60	12.00	519.60
8	42.923856	-76.894955	503.30	12.00	515.30
9	42.923850	-76.895469	504.20	12.00	516.20
10	42.924251	-76.895471	510.30	12.00	522.30
11	42.924249	-76.895759	508.70	12.00	520.70
12	42.924580	-76.895883	512.70	12.00	524.70
13	42.925363	-76.895887	520.10	12.00	532.10
14	42.925360	-76.896089	520.40	12.00	532.40
15	42.925693	-76.896157	523.00	12.00	535.00
16	42.927543	-76.896234	513.80	12.00	525.80
17	42.929817	-76.896246	489.40	12.00	501.40
18	42.929829	-76.895292	488.90	12.00	500.90
19	42.930217	-76.895301	487.80	12.00	499.80
20	42.930553	-76.895033	488.20	12.00	500.20
21	42.930560	-76.894361	491.50	12.00	503.50
22	42.930894	-76.894362	490.50	12.00	502.50
23	42.930920	-76.892235	487.20	12.00	499.20
24	42.930590	-76.891897	488.60	12.00	500.60
25	42.929808	-76.891826	495.00	12.00	507.00
26	42.928741	-76.891753	503.10	12.00	515.10
27	42.927626	-76.891680	512.30	12.00	524.30
28	42.926559	-76.891608	512.30	12.00	524.30
29	42.925443	-76.891535	506.70	12.00	518.70
30	42.924377	-76.891463	495.30	12.00	507.30
31	42.923233	-76.891457	491.10	12.00	503.10

Name: 2

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.941751	-76.932589	531.50	12.00	543.50
2	42.940940	-76.932584	543.70	12.00	555.70
3	42.940936	-76.932853	542.20	12.00	554.20
4	42.940602	-76.932851	540.00	12.00	552.00
5	42.940584	-76.933776	529.30	12.00	541.30
6	42.940572	-76.934760	513.90	12.00	525.90
7	42.940894	-76.934761	517.80	12.00	529.80
8	42.940893	-76.935048	515.60	12.00	527.60
9	42.941224	-76.935050	517.80	12.00	529.80
10	42.941212	-76.935655	513.60	12.00	525.60
11	42.941691	-76.935657	520.50	12.00	532.50
12	42.941724	-76.933981	531.00	12.00	543.00
13	42.941751	-76.932589	531.50	12.00	543.50

Name: 4

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.941198	-76.924474	494.40	12.00	506.40
2	42.941054	-76.924473	494.82	12.00	506.82
3	42.940290	-76.924542	496.43	12.00	508.43
4	42.940194	-76.926220	498.43	12.00	510.43
5	42.940073	-76.928315	505.90	12.00	517.90
6	42.939998	-76.929626	515.19	12.00	527.19
7	42.940809	-76.929631	514.58	12.00	526.58
8	42.940878	-76.928441	510.53	12.00	522.53
9	42.942142	-76.928448	515.71	12.00	527.71
10	42.942304	-76.925648	497.89	12.00	509.89
11	42.941983	-76.925445	497.76	12.00	509.76
12	42.941225	-76.925441	497.07	12.00	509.07
13	42.941281	-76.924483	494.34	12.00	506.34

Name: 5

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

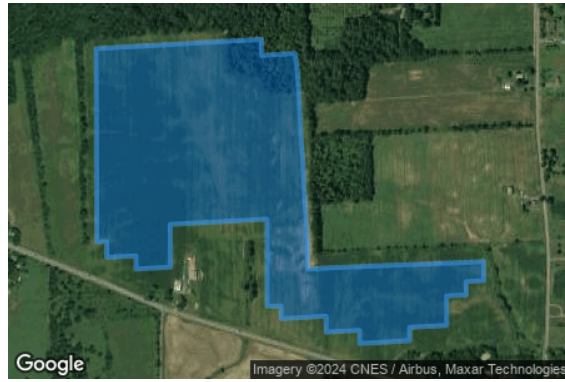
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.931225	-76.925477	515.10	12.00	527.10
2	42.931203	-76.926081	519.20	12.00	531.20
3	42.930867	-76.926079	517.90	12.00	529.90
4	42.930842	-76.926751	527.40	12.00	539.40
5	42.930105	-76.926747	529.40	12.00	541.40
6	42.930055	-76.928024	544.70	12.00	556.70
7	42.929720	-76.928022	544.60	12.00	556.60
8	42.929650	-76.929746	522.10	12.00	534.10
9	42.929981	-76.929748	523.80	12.00	535.80
10	42.929935	-76.930891	516.80	12.00	528.80
11	42.930337	-76.930893	522.60	12.00	534.60
12	42.930273	-76.932438	511.90	12.00	523.90
13	42.930587	-76.932440	513.80	12.00	525.80
14	42.930586	-76.932917	514.90	12.00	526.90
15	42.932769	-76.932930	520.10	12.00	532.10
16	42.932635	-76.936246	530.20	12.00	542.20
17	42.931565	-76.936239	526.40	12.00	538.40
18	42.931517	-76.937426	509.80	12.00	521.80
19	42.931848	-76.937428	514.20	12.00	526.20
20	42.931808	-76.938436	502.10	12.00	514.10
21	42.932209	-76.938438	501.90	12.00	513.90
22	42.932195	-76.938774	499.60	12.00	511.60
23	42.934127	-76.938785	508.40	12.00	520.40
24	42.935498	-76.938793	510.20	12.00	522.20
25	42.937043	-76.938802	505.60	12.00	517.60
26	42.937278	-76.933113	523.00	12.00	535.00
27	42.936877	-76.933110	525.20	12.00	537.20
28	42.936924	-76.931961	525.80	12.00	537.80
29	42.936591	-76.931892	523.80	12.00	535.80
30	42.935812	-76.931820	526.50	12.00	538.50
31	42.934748	-76.931747	524.30	12.00	536.30
32	42.934082	-76.931676	522.30	12.00	534.30
33	42.932967	-76.931603	527.70	12.00	539.70
34	42.932236	-76.931531	529.80	12.00	541.80
35	42.931517	-76.931527	530.00	12.00	542.00
36	42.931554	-76.930621	537.40	12.00	549.40
37	42.931704	-76.925479	515.00	12.00	527.00
38	42.931225	-76.925477	515.10	12.00	527.10

Name: 6

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.931058	-76.924101	516.20	12.00	528.20
2	42.930725	-76.924167	516.80	12.00	528.80
3	42.930715	-76.924480	514.50	12.00	526.50
4	42.931048	-76.924549	515.40	12.00	527.40
5	42.931377	-76.924550	514.60	12.00	526.60
6	42.931371	-76.924752	513.30	12.00	525.30
7	42.931849	-76.924755	518.00	12.00	530.00
8	42.931862	-76.924375	520.70	12.00	532.70
9	42.931940	-76.924375	522.60	12.00	534.60
10	42.931941	-76.924009	525.00	12.00	537.00
11	42.931672	-76.924008	519.80	12.00	531.80
12	42.931672	-76.924105	519.40	12.00	531.40
13	42.931058	-76.924101	516.20	12.00	528.20

Name: 7

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.928882	-76.933780	505.70	12.00	517.70
2	42.928905	-76.932392	511.00	12.00	523.00
3	42.928572	-76.932390	514.00	12.00	526.00
4	42.928584	-76.931651	513.60	12.00	525.60
5	42.927135	-76.931642	525.70	12.00	537.70
6	42.927136	-76.931508	524.80	12.00	536.80
7	42.926742	-76.931102	518.00	12.00	530.00
8	42.926077	-76.931032	506.00	12.00	518.00
9	42.925599	-76.931029	497.70	12.00	509.70
10	42.925587	-76.931768	496.40	12.00	508.40
11	42.925136	-76.931765	491.50	12.00	503.50
12	42.925122	-76.932639	491.80	12.00	503.80
13	42.924788	-76.932637	489.40	12.00	501.40
14	42.924785	-76.932906	489.50	12.00	501.50
15	42.924451	-76.932904	488.60	12.00	500.60
16	42.924445	-76.933284	487.70	12.00	499.70
17	42.924777	-76.933286	488.40	12.00	500.40
18	42.924764	-76.934116	488.80	12.00	500.80
19	42.924431	-76.934114	484.30	12.00	496.30
20	42.924429	-76.934248	484.20	12.00	496.20
21	42.923694	-76.934244	486.40	12.00	498.40
22	42.923686	-76.934758	482.00	12.00	494.00
23	42.924019	-76.934828	484.10	12.00	496.10
24	42.924751	-76.934832	484.50	12.00	496.50
25	42.924749	-76.935033	484.70	12.00	496.70
26	42.925081	-76.935035	488.80	12.00	500.80
27	42.925076	-76.935371	488.10	12.00	500.10
28	42.926006	-76.935377	500.50	12.00	512.50
29	42.926010	-76.935041	499.50	12.00	511.50
30	42.926344	-76.935042	504.60	12.00	516.60
31	42.926350	-76.934639	504.50	12.00	516.50
32	42.927724	-76.934647	513.10	12.00	525.10
33	42.927717	-76.935050	509.20	12.00	521.20
34	42.928195	-76.935053	504.00	12.00	516.00
35	42.928201	-76.934650	506.30	12.00	518.30
36	42.928535	-76.934652	505.10	12.00	517.10
37	42.928548	-76.933778	513.70	12.00	525.70
38	42.928882	-76.933780	505.70	12.00	517.70

Name: 8

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.935116	-76.907016	505.20	12.00	517.20
2	42.935449	-76.907085	505.70	12.00	517.70
3	42.935780	-76.907154	505.10	12.00	517.10
4	42.936173	-76.907291	505.00	12.00	517.00
5	42.936985	-76.907295	504.10	12.00	516.10
6	42.937013	-76.906511	504.60	12.00	516.60
7	42.936681	-76.906443	505.90	12.00	517.90
8	42.936281	-76.906440	508.90	12.00	520.90
9	42.936302	-76.905903	509.00	12.00	521.00
10	42.935970	-76.905901	507.60	12.00	519.60
11	42.935989	-76.905363	505.40	12.00	517.40
12	42.935657	-76.905362	511.40	12.00	523.40
13	42.935666	-76.905093	506.30	12.00	518.30
14	42.935386	-76.904994	506.10	12.00	518.10
15	42.935128	-76.904993	507.40	12.00	519.40
16	42.935122	-76.906029	509.40	12.00	521.40
17	42.935116	-76.907016	505.20	12.00	517.20

Name: 9

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

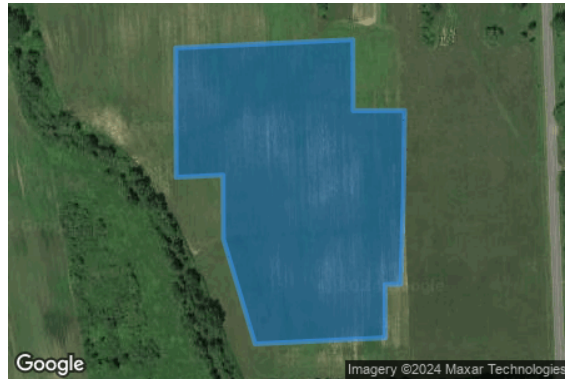
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.936732	-76.902783	511.30	12.00	523.30
2	42.936207	-76.902792	509.20	12.00	521.20
3	42.935643	-76.902816	509.70	12.00	521.70
4	42.935641	-76.902950	509.40	12.00	521.40
5	42.935307	-76.902949	509.70	12.00	521.70
6	42.935269	-76.904068	506.70	12.00	518.70
7	42.935598	-76.904204	505.90	12.00	517.90
8	42.935926	-76.904340	504.00	12.00	516.00
9	42.936327	-76.904343	506.20	12.00	518.20
10	42.936313	-76.904746	506.00	12.00	518.00
11	42.937124	-76.904750	508.20	12.00	520.20
12	42.937176	-76.903227	513.10	12.00	525.10
13	42.936731	-76.903225	510.90	12.00	522.90
14	42.936732	-76.902783	511.30	12.00	523.30

Route Receptors

Name: Route 1
Path type: Two-way
Observer view angle: 50.0°



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.933610	-76.946237	507.50	5.40	512.90
2	42.932766	-76.943518	508.60	5.40	514.00
3	42.932186	-76.941814	503.20	5.40	508.60
4	42.931607	-76.940111	496.70	5.40	502.10
5	42.930986	-76.937933	506.40	5.40	511.80
6	42.930444	-76.936184	515.60	5.40	521.00
7	42.929792	-76.933288	506.50	5.40	511.90
8	42.929156	-76.930380	515.10	5.40	520.50
9	42.928598	-76.927966	533.30	5.40	538.70
10	42.928017	-76.924640	526.30	5.40	531.70
11	42.927781	-76.923245	521.30	5.40	526.70
12	42.927436	-76.919276	504.40	5.40	509.80
13	42.927059	-76.917645	501.60	5.40	507.00
14	42.926304	-76.915220	500.50	5.40	505.90
15	42.925362	-76.911122	492.50	5.40	497.90
16	42.925079	-76.908247	500.60	5.40	506.00
17	42.924796	-76.905371	510.20	5.40	515.60
18	42.924466	-76.902431	507.60	5.40	513.00
19	42.923916	-76.899309	506.60	5.40	512.00
20	42.923303	-76.896101	502.30	5.40	507.70
21	42.922518	-76.892046	484.80	5.40	490.20
22	42.921899	-76.888574	488.00	5.40	493.40
23	42.921522	-76.886729	488.60	5.40	494.00
24	42.921129	-76.885077	486.40	5.40	491.80

Name: Route 2
Path type: Two-way
Observer view angle: 50.0°



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.942053	-76.950011	508.80	5.40	514.20
2	42.942179	-76.945441	545.00	5.40	550.40
3	42.942367	-76.942501	527.90	5.40	533.30
4	42.942226	-76.941600	519.70	5.40	525.10
5	42.941456	-76.938939	506.30	5.40	511.70
6	42.940781	-76.936364	509.30	5.40	514.70
7	42.939791	-76.934412	519.50	5.40	524.90
8	42.938801	-76.932159	524.20	5.40	529.60
9	42.938550	-76.931408	525.40	5.40	530.80
10	42.938613	-76.929176	513.60	5.40	519.00
11	42.938801	-76.925099	498.10	5.40	503.50
12	42.938896	-76.923533	492.20	5.40	497.60
13	42.939336	-76.916623	494.20	5.40	499.60
14	42.939477	-76.912418	489.70	5.40	495.10
15	42.939398	-76.907053	498.70	5.40	504.10
16	42.939493	-76.904028	515.70	5.40	521.10
17	42.939603	-76.901689	509.30	5.40	514.70

Name: Route 3
Path type: Two-way
Observer view angle: 50.0°



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.919689	-76.935418	480.00	5.40	485.40
2	42.922250	-76.935869	495.00	5.40	500.40
3	42.924324	-76.936148	488.80	5.40	494.20
4	42.925927	-76.936384	496.90	5.40	502.30
5	42.928676	-76.936555	502.20	5.40	507.60
6	42.929792	-76.936555	514.30	5.40	519.70
7	42.930216	-76.936512	515.90	5.40	521.30
8	42.930515	-76.936427	515.60	5.40	521.00

Name: Route 4
Path type: Two-way
Observer view angle: 50.0°



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.927844	-76.923485	521.90	5.40	527.30
2	42.929132	-76.923378	522.00	5.40	527.40
3	42.931017	-76.923227	513.90	5.40	519.30
4	42.932133	-76.923249	518.10	5.40	523.50
5	42.934128	-76.923528	518.20	5.40	523.60
6	42.935118	-76.923635	513.20	5.40	518.60
7	42.936406	-76.923614	509.20	5.40	514.60
8	42.937914	-76.923614	501.00	5.40	506.40
9	42.938935	-76.923592	491.70	5.40	497.10
10	42.940867	-76.923528	493.30	5.40	498.70
11	42.942422	-76.923485	505.30	5.40	510.70
12	42.944397	-76.923464	529.50	5.40	534.90
13	42.945575	-76.923678	543.40	5.40	548.80
14	42.948025	-76.924150	500.40	5.40	505.80
15	42.949910	-76.924536	487.30	5.40	492.70
16	42.951481	-76.924794	490.90	5.40	496.30
17	42.954103	-76.924880	499.50	5.40	504.90

Name: Route 5
Path type: Two-way
Observer view angle: 50.0°



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.948088	-76.901641	552.50	5.40	557.90
2	42.944224	-76.901341	515.00	5.40	520.40
3	42.941146	-76.901598	498.90	5.40	504.30
4	42.939638	-76.901684	509.00	5.40	514.40
5	42.937658	-76.901620	512.30	5.40	517.70
6	42.934312	-76.901362	512.70	5.40	518.10
7	42.932066	-76.901298	513.70	5.40	519.10
8	42.930086	-76.901555	513.80	5.40	519.20
9	42.927289	-76.901984	521.60	5.40	527.00
10	42.924477	-76.902521	508.00	5.40	513.40

Name: Route 6
Path type: Two-way
Observer view angle: 50.0°



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.921111	-76.885028	486.70	5.40	492.10
2	42.922918	-76.885157	493.50	5.40	498.90
3	42.924301	-76.885286	494.30	5.40	499.70
4	42.925196	-76.885393	494.10	5.40	499.50
5	42.927883	-76.885693	492.10	5.40	497.50
6	42.930114	-76.885908	495.60	5.40	501.00
7	42.931438	-76.886064	486.50	5.40	491.90
8	42.933433	-76.886364	500.00	5.40	505.40
9	42.937597	-76.886987	494.40	5.40	499.80
10	42.940628	-76.887223	489.80	5.40	495.20
11	42.942859	-76.887416	497.60	5.40	503.00
12	42.945341	-76.886879	499.30	5.40	504.70
13	42.947492	-76.886321	502.30	5.40	507.70
14	42.949927	-76.886515	498.60	5.40	504.00
15	42.952157	-76.886686	494.80	5.40	500.20
16	42.954843	-76.886858	503.60	5.40	509.00

Discrete Observation Point Receptors

Name	ID	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Elevation (ft)	Height (ft)
OP 145	145	42.945260	-76.922774	541.71	5.40
OP 236	236	42.953783	-76.889558	515.51	5.40
OP 237	237	42.952884	-76.889110	513.45	5.40
OP 238	238	42.953579	-76.888752	512.90	5.40
OP 240	240	42.953515	-76.889079	514.03	5.40
OP 243	243	42.954670	-76.890213	521.89	5.40
OP 244	244	42.955145	-76.889810	513.18	5.40
OP 251	251	42.953921	-76.895651	501.80	5.40
OP 258	258	42.951862	-76.903319	557.86	5.40
OP 263	263	42.950316	-76.902694	560.96	5.40
OP 264	264	42.949915	-76.902546	558.86	5.40
OP 268	268	42.951400	-76.903082	560.51	5.40
OP 269	269	42.948459	-76.902024	554.48	5.40
OP 286	286	42.940645	-76.902194	511.43	5.40
OP 287	287	42.939721	-76.901910	512.83	5.40
OP 293	293	42.937986	-76.902785	517.25	5.40
OP 294	294	42.938013	-76.901977	519.63	5.40
OP 296	296	42.939228	-76.902702	515.57	5.40
OP 297	297	42.936706	-76.901133	516.53	5.40
OP 300	300	42.934890	-76.900988	512.54	5.40
OP 301	301	42.934190	-76.901650	514.54	5.40
OP 337	337	42.923782	-76.896737	510.87	5.40
OP 338	338	42.924543	-76.897133	516.41	5.40
OP 343	343	42.922850	-76.895459	496.59	5.40
OP 344	344	42.922713	-76.894943	495.60	5.40
OP 346	346	42.922542	-76.893712	488.26	5.40
OP 347	347	42.923534	-76.893729	500.60	5.40
OP 348	348	42.924263	-76.892722	500.53	5.40
OP 358	358	42.922943	-76.890176	489.31	5.40
OP 619	619	42.924452	-76.936058	489.90	5.40
OP 622	622	42.927054	-76.935960	511.26	5.40
OP 623	623	42.927018	-76.936824	511.85	5.40
OP 624	624	42.930548	-76.935657	524.54	5.40
OP 629	629	42.927549	-76.930398	536.36	5.40
OP 630	630	42.927873	-76.929670	529.46	5.40
OP 631	631	42.927438	-76.929695	538.08	5.40
OP 650	650	42.930458	-76.922556	508.43	5.40
OP 653	653	42.931987	-76.922299	511.41	5.40
OP 658	658	42.933129	-76.923710	522.38	5.40
OP 801	801	42.935844	-76.901019	511.95	5.40

FORGESOLAR GLARE ANALYSIS

Project: **North Seneca Solar**

Site configuration: **North Seneca Glare Analysis R2**

Created 21 Oct, 2024

Updated 21 Oct, 2024

Time-step 1 minute

Timezone offset UTC-5

Minimum sun altitude 0.0 deg

DNI peaks at 1,000.0 W/m²

Category 100 MW to 1 GW

Site ID 131899.18888

Ocular transmission coefficient 0.5

Pupil diameter 0.002 m

Eye focal length 0.017 m

Sun subtended angle 9.3 mrad

PV analysis methodology V2

Summary of Results No glare predicted

PV Array	Tilt °	Orient °	Annual Green Glare		Annual Yellow Glare		Energy kWh
			min	hr	min	hr	
1	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
10	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
11	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
12	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
2	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
4	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
5	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
6	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
7	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
8	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
9	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-

Total glare received by each receptor; may include duplicate times of glare from multiple reflective surfaces.

Receptor	Annual Green Glare		Annual Yellow Glare	
	min	hr	min	hr
OP 270	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 278	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 284	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 285	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 307	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 312	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 314	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 336	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 356	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 360	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 361	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 364	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 368	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 379	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 382	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 400	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 401	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 402	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 403	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 404	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 405	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 408	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 409	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 410	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 411	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 412	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 413	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 418	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 419	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 436	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 440	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 441	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 442	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 443	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 444	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 445	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 449	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 511	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 513	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 514	0	0.0	0	0.0

Name: 1

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

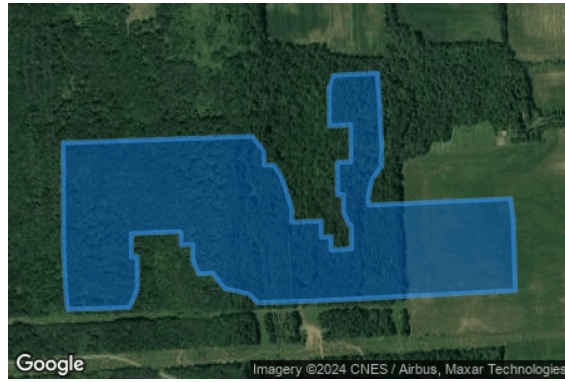
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.946324	-76.928465	511.80	12.00	523.80
2	42.945812	-76.928368	514.10	12.00	526.10
3	42.944016	-76.928297	521.50	12.00	533.50
4	42.943902	-76.931272	512.40	12.00	524.40
5	42.943764	-76.934962	532.80	12.00	544.80
6	42.943709	-76.937153	521.90	12.00	533.90
7	42.943931	-76.937457	519.10	12.00	531.10
8	42.944070	-76.938299	508.50	12.00	520.50
9	42.944452	-76.938703	512.20	12.00	524.20
10	42.944441	-76.939180	511.00	12.00	523.00
11	42.944769	-76.939384	508.30	12.00	520.30
12	42.945170	-76.939386	509.20	12.00	521.20
13	42.945159	-76.939790	508.20	12.00	520.20
14	42.945491	-76.939792	509.40	12.00	521.40
15	42.945448	-76.941495	507.40	12.00	519.40
16	42.944860	-76.941492	519.60	12.00	531.60
17	42.944864	-76.941290	516.40	12.00	528.40
18	42.944053	-76.941285	516.70	12.00	528.70
19	42.943595	-76.941552	517.30	12.00	529.30
20	42.943541	-76.943679	534.40	12.00	546.40
21	42.943991	-76.943749	545.20	12.00	557.20
22	42.945056	-76.943823	548.70	12.00	560.70
23	42.947719	-76.943838	531.40	12.00	543.40
24	42.947885	-76.937334	507.40	12.00	519.40
25	42.947493	-76.936928	504.80	12.00	516.80
26	42.947162	-76.936927	506.10	12.00	518.10
27	42.947169	-76.936590	506.30	12.00	518.30
28	42.946843	-76.936320	504.50	12.00	516.50
29	42.946397	-76.936115	501.80	12.00	513.80
30	42.946067	-76.935979	506.80	12.00	518.80
31	42.945736	-76.935977	512.70	12.00	524.70
32	42.945761	-76.934969	509.10	12.00	521.10
33	42.945359	-76.934967	513.40	12.00	525.40
34	42.945368	-76.934630	510.90	12.00	522.90
35	42.945038	-76.934629	513.50	12.00	525.50
36	42.945062	-76.933933	513.50	12.00	525.50
37	42.945652	-76.933937	513.10	12.00	525.10
38	42.945650	-76.934004	512.10	12.00	524.10
39	42.945976	-76.934207	510.50	12.00	522.50
40	42.946427	-76.934210	511.90	12.00	523.90
41	42.946419	-76.934412	510.50	12.00	522.50
42	42.947230	-76.934416	502.30	12.00	514.30
43	42.947247	-76.933946	503.90	12.00	515.90
44	42.948168	-76.933951	503.20	12.00	515.20
45	42.948142	-76.934690	501.40	12.00	513.40
46	42.949072	-76.934696	502.50	12.00	514.50
47	42.949410	-76.934563	502.70	12.00	514.70
48	42.949467	-76.933033	501.20	12.00	513.20
49	42.948685	-76.932962	506.10	12.00	518.10
50	42.947621	-76.932888	504.70	12.00	516.70
51	42.947142	-76.932886	507.60	12.00	519.60
52	42.946797	-76.933220	507.70	12.00	519.70
53	42.946421	-76.933340	514.20	12.00	526.20
54	42.946155	-76.933339	512.70	12.00	524.70
55	42.946324	-76.928465	511.80	12.00	523.80

Name: 10

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.937677	-76.898224	489.90	12.00	501.90
2	42.937279	-76.898155	490.20	12.00	502.20
3	42.936468	-76.898151	489.80	12.00	501.80
4	42.936411	-76.899337	493.10	12.00	505.10
5	42.937141	-76.899408	493.30	12.00	505.30
6	42.937475	-76.899477	493.10	12.00	505.10
7	42.937802	-76.899479	493.50	12.00	505.50
8	42.937747	-76.900621	500.70	12.00	512.70
9	42.938119	-76.900691	504.40	12.00	516.40
10	42.938769	-76.900694	502.30	12.00	514.30
11	42.939340	-76.900697	498.70	12.00	510.70
12	42.940078	-76.900633	496.70	12.00	508.70
13	42.940149	-76.899178	493.10	12.00	505.10
14	42.939418	-76.899107	492.30	12.00	504.30
15	42.939085	-76.899038	491.50	12.00	503.50
16	42.938343	-76.898968	491.50	12.00	503.50
17	42.938244	-76.898960	491.40	12.00	503.40
18	42.937979	-76.898831	491.00	12.00	503.00
19	42.937648	-76.898829	490.80	12.00	502.80
20	42.937677	-76.898224	489.90	12.00	501.90

Name: 11

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

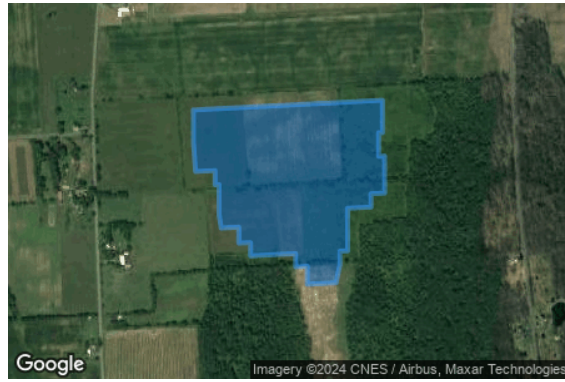
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.940187	-76.898250	493.30	12.00	505.30
2	42.940257	-76.896370	496.70	12.00	508.70
3	42.940363	-76.893549	494.80	12.00	506.80
4	42.940431	-76.891754	492.20	12.00	504.20
5	42.939619	-76.891750	488.10	12.00	500.10
6	42.939614	-76.891884	488.30	12.00	500.30
7	42.939026	-76.891882	488.30	12.00	500.30
8	42.939033	-76.891680	489.40	12.00	501.40
9	42.938103	-76.891675	488.70	12.00	500.70
10	42.938087	-76.892146	490.30	12.00	502.30
11	42.937752	-76.892144	490.70	12.00	502.70
12	42.937724	-76.892951	496.60	12.00	508.60
13	42.936654	-76.892945	491.40	12.00	503.40
14	42.936647	-76.893214	493.90	12.00	505.90
15	42.936312	-76.893212	492.40	12.00	504.40
16	42.935855	-76.893344	494.70	12.00	506.70
17	42.935819	-76.894330	504.80	12.00	516.80
18	42.936271	-76.894332	509.70	12.00	521.70
19	42.936256	-76.894735	503.40	12.00	515.40
20	42.936587	-76.894737	510.90	12.00	522.90
21	42.936530	-76.896282	490.40	12.00	502.40
22	42.936862	-76.896284	491.60	12.00	503.60
23	42.936848	-76.896687	490.30	12.00	502.30
24	42.937249	-76.896689	491.90	12.00	503.90
25	42.937226	-76.897294	490.60	12.00	502.60
26	42.937559	-76.897363	490.80	12.00	502.80
27	42.938318	-76.897367	491.00	12.00	503.00
28	42.938313	-76.897501	490.70	12.00	502.70
29	42.938668	-76.897503	490.90	12.00	502.90
30	42.938644	-76.898175	490.70	12.00	502.70
31	42.939376	-76.898246	491.30	12.00	503.30
32	42.940187	-76.898250	493.30	12.00	505.30

Name: 12

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.923233	-76.891457	491.10	12.00	503.10
2	42.923228	-76.891904	490.00	12.00	502.00
3	42.925411	-76.891982	506.60	12.00	518.60
4	42.926478	-76.891988	513.30	12.00	525.30
5	42.926441	-76.894968	524.90	12.00	536.90
6	42.925402	-76.894895	520.60	12.00	532.60
7	42.924258	-76.894890	507.60	12.00	519.60
8	42.923856	-76.894955	503.30	12.00	515.30
9	42.923850	-76.895469	504.20	12.00	516.20
10	42.924251	-76.895471	510.30	12.00	522.30
11	42.924249	-76.895759	508.70	12.00	520.70
12	42.924580	-76.895883	512.70	12.00	524.70
13	42.925363	-76.895887	520.10	12.00	532.10
14	42.925360	-76.896089	520.40	12.00	532.40
15	42.925693	-76.896157	523.00	12.00	535.00
16	42.927543	-76.896234	513.80	12.00	525.80
17	42.929817	-76.896246	489.40	12.00	501.40
18	42.929829	-76.895292	488.90	12.00	500.90
19	42.930217	-76.895301	487.80	12.00	499.80
20	42.930553	-76.895033	488.20	12.00	500.20
21	42.930560	-76.894361	491.50	12.00	503.50
22	42.930894	-76.894362	490.50	12.00	502.50
23	42.930920	-76.892235	487.20	12.00	499.20
24	42.930590	-76.891897	488.60	12.00	500.60
25	42.929808	-76.891826	495.00	12.00	507.00
26	42.928741	-76.891753	503.10	12.00	515.10
27	42.927626	-76.891680	512.30	12.00	524.30
28	42.926559	-76.891608	512.30	12.00	524.30
29	42.925443	-76.891535	506.70	12.00	518.70
30	42.924377	-76.891463	495.30	12.00	507.30
31	42.923233	-76.891457	491.10	12.00	503.10

Name: 2

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.941751	-76.932589	531.50	12.00	543.50
2	42.940940	-76.932584	543.70	12.00	555.70
3	42.940936	-76.932853	542.20	12.00	554.20
4	42.940602	-76.932851	540.00	12.00	552.00
5	42.940584	-76.933776	529.30	12.00	541.30
6	42.940572	-76.934760	513.90	12.00	525.90
7	42.940894	-76.934761	517.80	12.00	529.80
8	42.940893	-76.935048	515.60	12.00	527.60
9	42.941224	-76.935050	517.80	12.00	529.80
10	42.941212	-76.935655	513.60	12.00	525.60
11	42.941691	-76.935657	520.50	12.00	532.50
12	42.941724	-76.933981	531.00	12.00	543.00
13	42.941751	-76.932589	531.50	12.00	543.50

Name: 4

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.941198	-76.924474	494.40	12.00	506.40
2	42.941054	-76.924473	494.82	12.00	506.82
3	42.940290	-76.924542	496.43	12.00	508.43
4	42.940194	-76.926220	498.43	12.00	510.43
5	42.940073	-76.928315	505.90	12.00	517.90
6	42.939998	-76.929626	515.19	12.00	527.19
7	42.940809	-76.929631	514.58	12.00	526.58
8	42.940878	-76.928441	510.53	12.00	522.53
9	42.942142	-76.928448	515.71	12.00	527.71
10	42.942304	-76.925648	497.89	12.00	509.89
11	42.941983	-76.925445	497.76	12.00	509.76
12	42.941225	-76.925441	497.07	12.00	509.07
13	42.941281	-76.924483	494.34	12.00	506.34

Name: 5

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

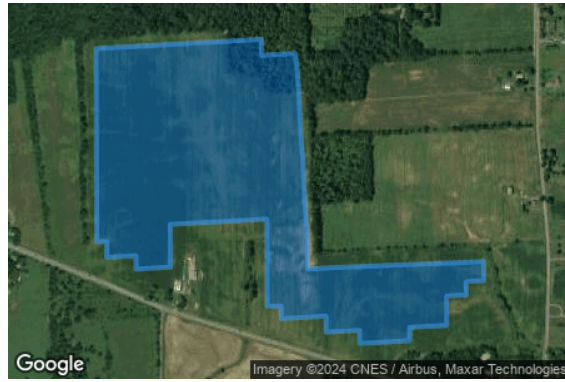
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.931225	-76.925477	515.10	12.00	527.10
2	42.931203	-76.926081	519.20	12.00	531.20
3	42.930867	-76.926079	517.90	12.00	529.90
4	42.930842	-76.926751	527.40	12.00	539.40
5	42.930105	-76.926747	529.40	12.00	541.40
6	42.930055	-76.928024	544.70	12.00	556.70
7	42.929720	-76.928022	544.60	12.00	556.60
8	42.929650	-76.929746	522.10	12.00	534.10
9	42.929981	-76.929748	523.80	12.00	535.80
10	42.929935	-76.930891	516.80	12.00	528.80
11	42.930337	-76.930893	522.60	12.00	534.60
12	42.930273	-76.932438	511.90	12.00	523.90
13	42.930587	-76.932440	513.80	12.00	525.80
14	42.930586	-76.932917	514.90	12.00	526.90
15	42.932769	-76.932930	520.10	12.00	532.10
16	42.932635	-76.936246	530.20	12.00	542.20
17	42.931565	-76.936239	526.40	12.00	538.40
18	42.931517	-76.937426	509.80	12.00	521.80
19	42.931848	-76.937428	514.20	12.00	526.20
20	42.931808	-76.938436	502.10	12.00	514.10
21	42.932209	-76.938438	501.90	12.00	513.90
22	42.932195	-76.938774	499.60	12.00	511.60
23	42.934127	-76.938785	508.40	12.00	520.40
24	42.935498	-76.938793	510.20	12.00	522.20
25	42.937043	-76.938802	505.60	12.00	517.60
26	42.937278	-76.933113	523.00	12.00	535.00
27	42.936877	-76.933110	525.20	12.00	537.20
28	42.936924	-76.931961	525.80	12.00	537.80
29	42.936591	-76.931892	523.80	12.00	535.80
30	42.935812	-76.931820	526.50	12.00	538.50
31	42.934748	-76.931747	524.30	12.00	536.30
32	42.934082	-76.931676	522.30	12.00	534.30
33	42.932967	-76.931603	527.70	12.00	539.70
34	42.932236	-76.931531	529.80	12.00	541.80
35	42.931517	-76.931527	530.00	12.00	542.00
36	42.931554	-76.930621	537.40	12.00	549.40
37	42.931704	-76.925479	515.00	12.00	527.00
38	42.931225	-76.925477	515.10	12.00	527.10

Name: 6

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.931058	-76.924101	516.20	12.00	528.20
2	42.930725	-76.924167	516.80	12.00	528.80
3	42.930715	-76.924480	514.50	12.00	526.50
4	42.931048	-76.924549	515.40	12.00	527.40
5	42.931377	-76.924550	514.60	12.00	526.60
6	42.931371	-76.924752	513.30	12.00	525.30
7	42.931849	-76.924755	518.00	12.00	530.00
8	42.931862	-76.924375	520.70	12.00	532.70
9	42.931940	-76.924375	522.60	12.00	534.60
10	42.931941	-76.924009	525.00	12.00	537.00
11	42.931672	-76.924008	519.80	12.00	531.80
12	42.931672	-76.924105	519.40	12.00	531.40
13	42.931058	-76.924101	516.20	12.00	528.20

Name: 7

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.928882	-76.933780	505.70	12.00	517.70
2	42.928905	-76.932392	511.00	12.00	523.00
3	42.928572	-76.932390	514.00	12.00	526.00
4	42.928584	-76.931651	513.60	12.00	525.60
5	42.927135	-76.931642	525.70	12.00	537.70
6	42.927136	-76.931508	524.80	12.00	536.80
7	42.926742	-76.931102	518.00	12.00	530.00
8	42.926077	-76.931032	506.00	12.00	518.00
9	42.925599	-76.931029	497.70	12.00	509.70
10	42.925587	-76.931768	496.40	12.00	508.40
11	42.925136	-76.931765	491.50	12.00	503.50
12	42.925122	-76.932639	491.80	12.00	503.80
13	42.924788	-76.932637	489.40	12.00	501.40
14	42.924785	-76.932906	489.50	12.00	501.50
15	42.924451	-76.932904	488.60	12.00	500.60
16	42.924445	-76.933284	487.70	12.00	499.70
17	42.924777	-76.933286	488.40	12.00	500.40
18	42.924764	-76.934116	488.80	12.00	500.80
19	42.924431	-76.934114	484.30	12.00	496.30
20	42.924429	-76.934248	484.20	12.00	496.20
21	42.923694	-76.934244	486.40	12.00	498.40
22	42.923686	-76.934758	482.00	12.00	494.00
23	42.924019	-76.934828	484.10	12.00	496.10
24	42.924751	-76.934832	484.50	12.00	496.50
25	42.924749	-76.935033	484.70	12.00	496.70
26	42.925081	-76.935035	488.80	12.00	500.80
27	42.925076	-76.935371	488.10	12.00	500.10
28	42.926006	-76.935377	500.50	12.00	512.50
29	42.926010	-76.935041	499.50	12.00	511.50
30	42.926344	-76.935042	504.60	12.00	516.60
31	42.926350	-76.934639	504.50	12.00	516.50
32	42.927724	-76.934647	513.10	12.00	525.10
33	42.927717	-76.935050	509.20	12.00	521.20
34	42.928195	-76.935053	504.00	12.00	516.00
35	42.928201	-76.934650	506.30	12.00	518.30
36	42.928535	-76.934652	505.10	12.00	517.10
37	42.928548	-76.933778	513.70	12.00	525.70
38	42.928882	-76.933780	505.70	12.00	517.70

Name: 8

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.935116	-76.907016	505.20	12.00	517.20
2	42.935449	-76.907085	505.70	12.00	517.70
3	42.935780	-76.907154	505.10	12.00	517.10
4	42.936173	-76.907291	505.00	12.00	517.00
5	42.936985	-76.907295	504.10	12.00	516.10
6	42.937013	-76.906511	504.60	12.00	516.60
7	42.936681	-76.906443	505.90	12.00	517.90
8	42.936281	-76.906440	508.90	12.00	520.90
9	42.936302	-76.905903	509.00	12.00	521.00
10	42.935970	-76.905901	507.60	12.00	519.60
11	42.935989	-76.905363	505.40	12.00	517.40
12	42.935657	-76.905362	511.40	12.00	523.40
13	42.935666	-76.905093	506.30	12.00	518.30
14	42.935386	-76.904994	506.10	12.00	518.10
15	42.935128	-76.904993	507.40	12.00	519.40
16	42.935122	-76.906029	509.40	12.00	521.40
17	42.935116	-76.907016	505.20	12.00	517.20

Name: 9

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

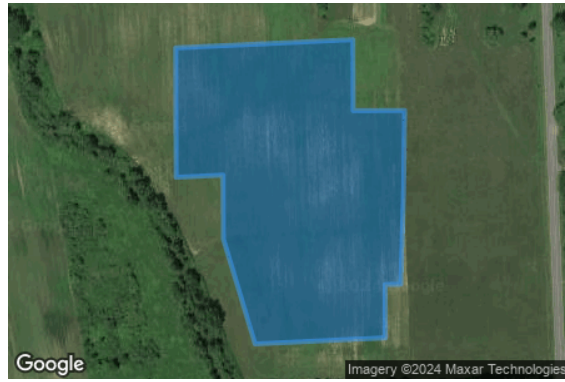
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.936732	-76.902783	511.30	12.00	523.30
2	42.936207	-76.902792	509.20	12.00	521.20
3	42.935643	-76.902816	509.70	12.00	521.70
4	42.935641	-76.902950	509.40	12.00	521.40
5	42.935307	-76.902949	509.70	12.00	521.70
6	42.935269	-76.904068	506.70	12.00	518.70
7	42.935598	-76.904204	505.90	12.00	517.90
8	42.935926	-76.904340	504.00	12.00	516.00
9	42.936327	-76.904343	506.20	12.00	518.20
10	42.936313	-76.904746	506.00	12.00	518.00
11	42.937124	-76.904750	508.20	12.00	520.20
12	42.937176	-76.903227	513.10	12.00	525.10
13	42.936731	-76.903225	510.90	12.00	522.90
14	42.936732	-76.902783	511.30	12.00	523.30

Discrete Observation Point Receptors

Name	ID	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Elevation (ft)	Height (ft)
OP 270	270	42.948185	-76.901289	552.85	5.40
OP 278	278	42.944899	-76.900898	532.47	5.40
OP 284	284	42.942664	-76.900676	507.58	5.40
OP 285	285	42.942968	-76.900904	511.36	5.40
OP 307	307	42.926715	-76.902681	524.29	5.40
OP 312	312	42.925237	-76.901854	520.41	5.40
OP 314	314	42.924689	-76.900112	513.14	5.40
OP 336	336	42.923305	-76.897867	502.71	5.40
OP 356	356	42.921279	-76.891117	485.30	5.40
OP 360	360	42.922100	-76.888347	488.94	5.40
OP 361	361	42.921935	-76.887522	490.22	5.40
OP 364	364	42.921104	-76.887473	488.67	5.40
OP 368	368	42.920535	-76.883935	491.86	5.40
OP 379	379	42.920767	-76.885043	485.38	5.40
OP 382	382	42.921360	-76.884735	492.55	5.40
OP 400	400	42.922239	-76.884537	495.10	5.40
OP 401	401	42.922677	-76.884595	497.54	5.40
OP 402	402	42.923156	-76.884661	501.57	5.40
OP 403	403	42.923515	-76.884603	504.10	5.40
OP 404	404	42.923978	-76.884617	503.98	5.40
OP 405	405	42.924465	-76.884761	503.24	5.40
OP 408	408	42.924895	-76.884826	501.61	5.40
OP 409	409	42.925388	-76.884810	499.97	5.40
OP 410	410	42.925747	-76.884860	498.46	5.40
OP 411	411	42.926212	-76.884959	497.08	5.40
OP 412	412	42.926716	-76.885036	494.58	5.40
OP 413	413	42.927152	-76.885087	495.43	5.40
OP 418	418	42.930052	-76.885411	491.84	5.40
OP 419	419	42.929978	-76.886253	497.00	5.40
OP 436	436	42.944957	-76.886605	502.02	5.40
OP 440	440	42.946261	-76.886127	500.79	5.40
OP 441	441	42.946702	-76.886040	499.34	5.40
OP 442	442	42.946952	-76.885967	499.59	5.40
OP 443	443	42.947259	-76.885890	499.77	5.40
OP 444	444	42.948084	-76.885659	502.18	5.40
OP 445	445	42.948379	-76.885731	503.86	5.40
OP 449	449	42.949852	-76.886041	502.42	5.40
OP 511	511	42.925640	-76.906664	514.13	5.40
OP 513	513	42.924655	-76.906811	511.46	5.40
OP 514	514	42.924449	-76.905773	509.11	5.40

FORGESOLAR GLARE ANALYSIS

Project: **North Seneca Solar**

Site configuration: **North Seneca Glare Analysis R3**

Created 21 Oct, 2024

Updated 21 Oct, 2024

Time-step 1 minute

Timezone offset UTC-5

Minimum sun altitude 0.0 deg

DNI peaks at 1,000.0 W/m²

Category 100 MW to 1 GW

Site ID 131901.18888

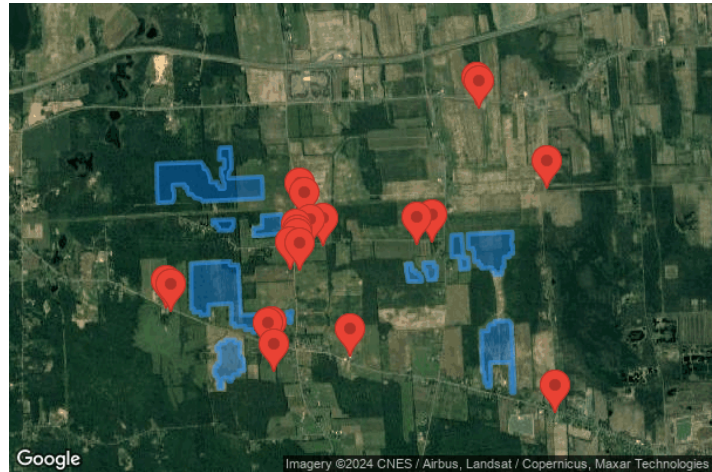
Ocular transmission coefficient 0.5

Pupil diameter 0.002 m

Eye focal length 0.017 m

Sun subtended angle 9.3 mrad

PV analysis methodology V2



Summary of Results No glare predicted

PV Array	Tilt °	Orient °	Annual Green Glare		Annual Yellow Glare		Energy kWh
			min	hr	min	hr	
1	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
10	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
11	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
12	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
2	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
4	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
5	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
6	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
7	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
8	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-
9	SA tracking	SA tracking	0	0.0	0	0.0	-

Total glare received by each receptor; may include duplicate times of glare from multiple reflective surfaces.

Receptor	Annual Green Glare		Annual Yellow Glare	
	min	hr	min	hr
OP 524	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 628	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 633	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 634	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 659	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 661	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 662	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 663	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 667	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 670	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 671	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 675	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 676	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 730	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 731	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 785	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 796	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 825	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 838	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 842	0	0.0	0	0.0
OP 848	0	0.0	0	0.0

Name: 1

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

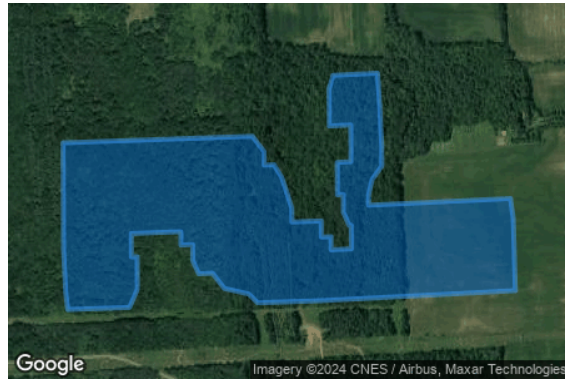
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.946324	-76.928465	511.80	12.00	523.80
2	42.945812	-76.928368	514.10	12.00	526.10
3	42.944016	-76.928297	521.50	12.00	533.50
4	42.943902	-76.931272	512.40	12.00	524.40
5	42.943764	-76.934962	532.80	12.00	544.80
6	42.943709	-76.937153	521.90	12.00	533.90
7	42.943931	-76.937457	519.10	12.00	531.10
8	42.944070	-76.938299	508.50	12.00	520.50
9	42.944452	-76.938703	512.20	12.00	524.20
10	42.944441	-76.939180	511.00	12.00	523.00
11	42.944769	-76.939384	508.30	12.00	520.30
12	42.945170	-76.939386	509.20	12.00	521.20
13	42.945159	-76.939790	508.20	12.00	520.20
14	42.945491	-76.939792	509.40	12.00	521.40
15	42.945448	-76.941495	507.40	12.00	519.40
16	42.944860	-76.941492	519.60	12.00	531.60
17	42.944864	-76.941290	516.40	12.00	528.40
18	42.944053	-76.941285	516.70	12.00	528.70
19	42.943595	-76.941552	517.30	12.00	529.30
20	42.943541	-76.943679	534.40	12.00	546.40
21	42.943991	-76.943749	545.20	12.00	557.20
22	42.945056	-76.943823	548.70	12.00	560.70
23	42.947719	-76.943838	531.40	12.00	543.40
24	42.947885	-76.937334	507.40	12.00	519.40
25	42.947493	-76.936928	504.80	12.00	516.80
26	42.947162	-76.936927	506.10	12.00	518.10
27	42.947169	-76.936590	506.30	12.00	518.30
28	42.946843	-76.936320	504.50	12.00	516.50
29	42.946397	-76.936115	501.80	12.00	513.80
30	42.946067	-76.935979	506.80	12.00	518.80
31	42.945736	-76.935977	512.70	12.00	524.70
32	42.945761	-76.934969	509.10	12.00	521.10
33	42.945359	-76.934967	513.40	12.00	525.40
34	42.945368	-76.934630	510.90	12.00	522.90
35	42.945038	-76.934629	513.50	12.00	525.50
36	42.945062	-76.933933	513.50	12.00	525.50
37	42.945652	-76.933937	513.10	12.00	525.10
38	42.945650	-76.934004	512.10	12.00	524.10
39	42.945976	-76.934207	510.50	12.00	522.50
40	42.946427	-76.934210	511.90	12.00	523.90
41	42.946419	-76.934412	510.50	12.00	522.50
42	42.947230	-76.934416	502.30	12.00	514.30
43	42.947247	-76.933946	503.90	12.00	515.90
44	42.948168	-76.933951	503.20	12.00	515.20
45	42.948142	-76.934690	501.40	12.00	513.40
46	42.949072	-76.934696	502.50	12.00	514.50
47	42.949410	-76.934563	502.70	12.00	514.70
48	42.949467	-76.933033	501.20	12.00	513.20
49	42.948685	-76.932962	506.10	12.00	518.10
50	42.947621	-76.932888	504.70	12.00	516.70
51	42.947142	-76.932886	507.60	12.00	519.60
52	42.946797	-76.933220	507.70	12.00	519.70
53	42.946421	-76.933340	514.20	12.00	526.20
54	42.946155	-76.933339	512.70	12.00	524.70
55	42.946324	-76.928465	511.80	12.00	523.80

Name: 10

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.937677	-76.898224	489.90	12.00	501.90
2	42.937279	-76.898155	490.20	12.00	502.20
3	42.936468	-76.898151	489.80	12.00	501.80
4	42.936411	-76.899337	493.10	12.00	505.10
5	42.937141	-76.899408	493.30	12.00	505.30
6	42.937475	-76.899477	493.10	12.00	505.10
7	42.937802	-76.899479	493.50	12.00	505.50
8	42.937747	-76.900621	500.70	12.00	512.70
9	42.938119	-76.900691	504.40	12.00	516.40
10	42.938769	-76.900694	502.30	12.00	514.30
11	42.939340	-76.900697	498.70	12.00	510.70
12	42.940078	-76.900633	496.70	12.00	508.70
13	42.940149	-76.899178	493.10	12.00	505.10
14	42.939418	-76.899107	492.30	12.00	504.30
15	42.939085	-76.899038	491.50	12.00	503.50
16	42.938343	-76.898968	491.50	12.00	503.50
17	42.938244	-76.898960	491.40	12.00	503.40
18	42.937979	-76.898831	491.00	12.00	503.00
19	42.937648	-76.898829	490.80	12.00	502.80
20	42.937677	-76.898224	489.90	12.00	501.90

Name: 11

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

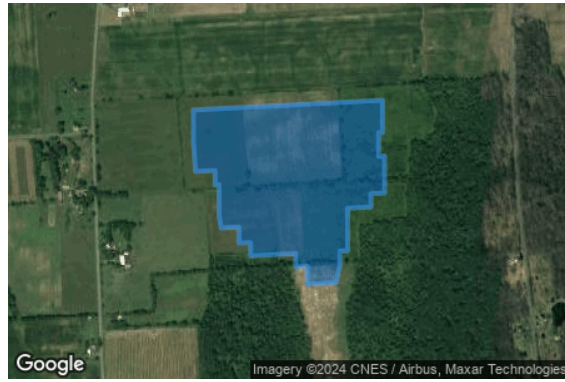
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.940187	-76.898250	493.30	12.00	505.30
2	42.940257	-76.896370	496.70	12.00	508.70
3	42.940363	-76.893549	494.80	12.00	506.80
4	42.940431	-76.891754	492.20	12.00	504.20
5	42.939619	-76.891750	488.10	12.00	500.10
6	42.939614	-76.891884	488.30	12.00	500.30
7	42.939026	-76.891882	488.30	12.00	500.30
8	42.939033	-76.891680	489.40	12.00	501.40
9	42.938103	-76.891675	488.70	12.00	500.70
10	42.938087	-76.892146	490.30	12.00	502.30
11	42.937752	-76.892144	490.70	12.00	502.70
12	42.937724	-76.892951	496.60	12.00	508.60
13	42.936654	-76.892945	491.40	12.00	503.40
14	42.936647	-76.893214	493.90	12.00	505.90
15	42.936312	-76.893212	492.40	12.00	504.40
16	42.935855	-76.893344	494.70	12.00	506.70
17	42.935819	-76.894330	504.80	12.00	516.80
18	42.936271	-76.894332	509.70	12.00	521.70
19	42.936256	-76.894735	503.40	12.00	515.40
20	42.936587	-76.894737	510.90	12.00	522.90
21	42.936530	-76.896282	490.40	12.00	502.40
22	42.936862	-76.896284	491.60	12.00	503.60
23	42.936848	-76.896687	490.30	12.00	502.30
24	42.937249	-76.896689	491.90	12.00	503.90
25	42.937226	-76.897294	490.60	12.00	502.60
26	42.937559	-76.897363	490.80	12.00	502.80
27	42.938318	-76.897367	491.00	12.00	503.00
28	42.938313	-76.897501	490.70	12.00	502.70
29	42.938668	-76.897503	490.90	12.00	502.90
30	42.938644	-76.898175	490.70	12.00	502.70
31	42.939376	-76.898246	491.30	12.00	503.30
32	42.940187	-76.898250	493.30	12.00	505.30

Name: 12

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.923233	-76.891457	491.10	12.00	503.10
2	42.923228	-76.891904	490.00	12.00	502.00
3	42.925411	-76.891982	506.60	12.00	518.60
4	42.926478	-76.891988	513.30	12.00	525.30
5	42.926441	-76.894968	524.90	12.00	536.90
6	42.925402	-76.894895	520.60	12.00	532.60
7	42.924258	-76.894890	507.60	12.00	519.60
8	42.923856	-76.894955	503.30	12.00	515.30
9	42.923850	-76.895469	504.20	12.00	516.20
10	42.924251	-76.895471	510.30	12.00	522.30
11	42.924249	-76.895759	508.70	12.00	520.70
12	42.924580	-76.895883	512.70	12.00	524.70
13	42.925363	-76.895887	520.10	12.00	532.10
14	42.925360	-76.896089	520.40	12.00	532.40
15	42.925693	-76.896157	523.00	12.00	535.00
16	42.927543	-76.896234	513.80	12.00	525.80
17	42.929817	-76.896246	489.40	12.00	501.40
18	42.929829	-76.895292	488.90	12.00	500.90
19	42.930217	-76.895301	487.80	12.00	499.80
20	42.930553	-76.895033	488.20	12.00	500.20
21	42.930560	-76.894361	491.50	12.00	503.50
22	42.930894	-76.894362	490.50	12.00	502.50
23	42.930920	-76.892235	487.20	12.00	499.20
24	42.930590	-76.891897	488.60	12.00	500.60
25	42.929808	-76.891826	495.00	12.00	507.00
26	42.928741	-76.891753	503.10	12.00	515.10
27	42.927626	-76.891680	512.30	12.00	524.30
28	42.926559	-76.891608	512.30	12.00	524.30
29	42.925443	-76.891535	506.70	12.00	518.70
30	42.924377	-76.891463	495.30	12.00	507.30
31	42.923233	-76.891457	491.10	12.00	503.10

Name: 2

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

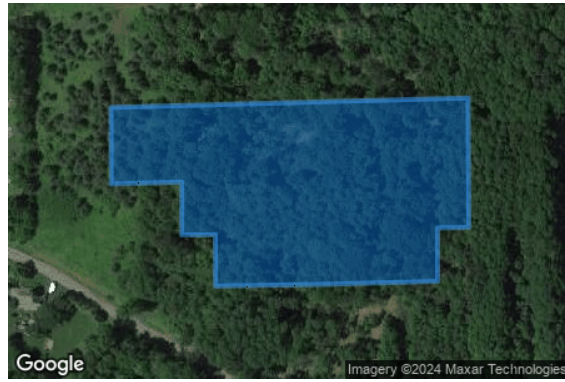
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.941751	-76.932589	531.50	12.00	543.50
2	42.940940	-76.932584	543.70	12.00	555.70
3	42.940936	-76.932853	542.20	12.00	554.20
4	42.940602	-76.932851	540.00	12.00	552.00
5	42.940584	-76.933776	529.30	12.00	541.30
6	42.940572	-76.934760	513.90	12.00	525.90
7	42.940894	-76.934761	517.80	12.00	529.80
8	42.940893	-76.935048	515.60	12.00	527.60
9	42.941224	-76.935050	517.80	12.00	529.80
10	42.941212	-76.935655	513.60	12.00	525.60
11	42.941691	-76.935657	520.50	12.00	532.50
12	42.941724	-76.933981	531.00	12.00	543.00
13	42.941751	-76.932589	531.50	12.00	543.50

Name: 4

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.941198	-76.924474	494.40	12.00	506.40
2	42.941054	-76.924473	494.82	12.00	506.82
3	42.940290	-76.924542	496.43	12.00	508.43
4	42.940194	-76.926220	498.43	12.00	510.43
5	42.940073	-76.928315	505.90	12.00	517.90
6	42.939998	-76.929626	515.19	12.00	527.19
7	42.940809	-76.929631	514.58	12.00	526.58
8	42.940878	-76.928441	510.53	12.00	522.53
9	42.942142	-76.928448	515.71	12.00	527.71
10	42.942304	-76.925648	497.89	12.00	509.89
11	42.941983	-76.925445	497.76	12.00	509.76
12	42.941225	-76.925441	497.07	12.00	509.07
13	42.941281	-76.924483	494.34	12.00	506.34

Name: 5

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

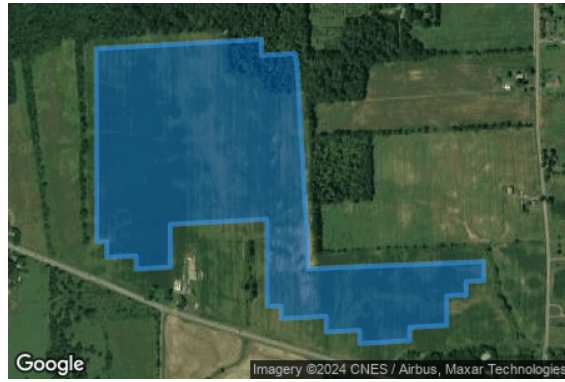
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.931225	-76.925477	515.10	12.00	527.10
2	42.931203	-76.926081	519.20	12.00	531.20
3	42.930867	-76.926079	517.90	12.00	529.90
4	42.930842	-76.926751	527.40	12.00	539.40
5	42.930105	-76.926747	529.40	12.00	541.40
6	42.930055	-76.928024	544.70	12.00	556.70
7	42.929720	-76.928022	544.60	12.00	556.60
8	42.929650	-76.929746	522.10	12.00	534.10
9	42.929981	-76.929748	523.80	12.00	535.80
10	42.929935	-76.930891	516.80	12.00	528.80
11	42.930337	-76.930893	522.60	12.00	534.60
12	42.930273	-76.932438	511.90	12.00	523.90
13	42.930587	-76.932440	513.80	12.00	525.80
14	42.930586	-76.932917	514.90	12.00	526.90
15	42.932769	-76.932930	520.10	12.00	532.10
16	42.932635	-76.936246	530.20	12.00	542.20
17	42.931565	-76.936239	526.40	12.00	538.40
18	42.931517	-76.937426	509.80	12.00	521.80
19	42.931848	-76.937428	514.20	12.00	526.20
20	42.931808	-76.938436	502.10	12.00	514.10
21	42.932209	-76.938438	501.90	12.00	513.90
22	42.932195	-76.938774	499.60	12.00	511.60
23	42.934127	-76.938785	508.40	12.00	520.40
24	42.935498	-76.938793	510.20	12.00	522.20
25	42.937043	-76.938802	505.60	12.00	517.60
26	42.937278	-76.933113	523.00	12.00	535.00
27	42.936877	-76.933110	525.20	12.00	537.20
28	42.936924	-76.931961	525.80	12.00	537.80
29	42.936591	-76.931892	523.80	12.00	535.80
30	42.935812	-76.931820	526.50	12.00	538.50
31	42.934748	-76.931747	524.30	12.00	536.30
32	42.934082	-76.931676	522.30	12.00	534.30
33	42.932967	-76.931603	527.70	12.00	539.70
34	42.932236	-76.931531	529.80	12.00	541.80
35	42.931517	-76.931527	530.00	12.00	542.00
36	42.931554	-76.930621	537.40	12.00	549.40
37	42.931704	-76.925479	515.00	12.00	527.00
38	42.931225	-76.925477	515.10	12.00	527.10

Name: 6

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.931058	-76.924101	516.20	12.00	528.20
2	42.930725	-76.924167	516.80	12.00	528.80
3	42.930715	-76.924480	514.50	12.00	526.50
4	42.931048	-76.924549	515.40	12.00	527.40
5	42.931377	-76.924550	514.60	12.00	526.60
6	42.931371	-76.924752	513.30	12.00	525.30
7	42.931849	-76.924755	518.00	12.00	530.00
8	42.931862	-76.924375	520.70	12.00	532.70
9	42.931940	-76.924375	522.60	12.00	534.60
10	42.931941	-76.924009	525.00	12.00	537.00
11	42.931672	-76.924008	519.80	12.00	531.80
12	42.931672	-76.924105	519.40	12.00	531.40
13	42.931058	-76.924101	516.20	12.00	528.20

Name: 7

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.928882	-76.933780	505.70	12.00	517.70
2	42.928905	-76.932392	511.00	12.00	523.00
3	42.928572	-76.932390	514.00	12.00	526.00
4	42.928584	-76.931651	513.60	12.00	525.60
5	42.927135	-76.931642	525.70	12.00	537.70
6	42.927136	-76.931508	524.80	12.00	536.80
7	42.926742	-76.931102	518.00	12.00	530.00
8	42.926077	-76.931032	506.00	12.00	518.00
9	42.925599	-76.931029	497.70	12.00	509.70
10	42.925587	-76.931768	496.40	12.00	508.40
11	42.925136	-76.931765	491.50	12.00	503.50
12	42.925122	-76.932639	491.80	12.00	503.80
13	42.924788	-76.932637	489.40	12.00	501.40
14	42.924785	-76.932906	489.50	12.00	501.50
15	42.924451	-76.932904	488.60	12.00	500.60
16	42.924445	-76.933284	487.70	12.00	499.70
17	42.924777	-76.933286	488.40	12.00	500.40
18	42.924764	-76.934116	488.80	12.00	500.80
19	42.924431	-76.934114	484.30	12.00	496.30
20	42.924429	-76.934248	484.20	12.00	496.20
21	42.923694	-76.934244	486.40	12.00	498.40
22	42.923686	-76.934758	482.00	12.00	494.00
23	42.924019	-76.934828	484.10	12.00	496.10
24	42.924751	-76.934832	484.50	12.00	496.50
25	42.924749	-76.935033	484.70	12.00	496.70
26	42.925081	-76.935035	488.80	12.00	500.80
27	42.925076	-76.935371	488.10	12.00	500.10
28	42.926006	-76.935377	500.50	12.00	512.50
29	42.926010	-76.935041	499.50	12.00	511.50
30	42.926344	-76.935042	504.60	12.00	516.60
31	42.926350	-76.934639	504.50	12.00	516.50
32	42.927724	-76.934647	513.10	12.00	525.10
33	42.927717	-76.935050	509.20	12.00	521.20
34	42.928195	-76.935053	504.00	12.00	516.00
35	42.928201	-76.934650	506.30	12.00	518.30
36	42.928535	-76.934652	505.10	12.00	517.10
37	42.928548	-76.933778	513.70	12.00	525.70
38	42.928882	-76.933780	505.70	12.00	517.70

Name: 8

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.935116	-76.907016	505.20	12.00	517.20
2	42.935449	-76.907085	505.70	12.00	517.70
3	42.935780	-76.907154	505.10	12.00	517.10
4	42.936173	-76.907291	505.00	12.00	517.00
5	42.936985	-76.907295	504.10	12.00	516.10
6	42.937013	-76.906511	504.60	12.00	516.60
7	42.936681	-76.906443	505.90	12.00	517.90
8	42.936281	-76.906440	508.90	12.00	520.90
9	42.936302	-76.905903	509.00	12.00	521.00
10	42.935970	-76.905901	507.60	12.00	519.60
11	42.935989	-76.905363	505.40	12.00	517.40
12	42.935657	-76.905362	511.40	12.00	523.40
13	42.935666	-76.905093	506.30	12.00	518.30
14	42.935386	-76.904994	506.10	12.00	518.10
15	42.935128	-76.904993	507.40	12.00	519.40
16	42.935122	-76.906029	509.40	12.00	521.40
17	42.935116	-76.907016	505.20	12.00	517.20

Name: 9

Axis tracking: Single-axis rotation

Backtracking: Shade

Tracking axis orientation: 180.0°

Max tracking angle: 52.0°

Resting angle: 60.0°

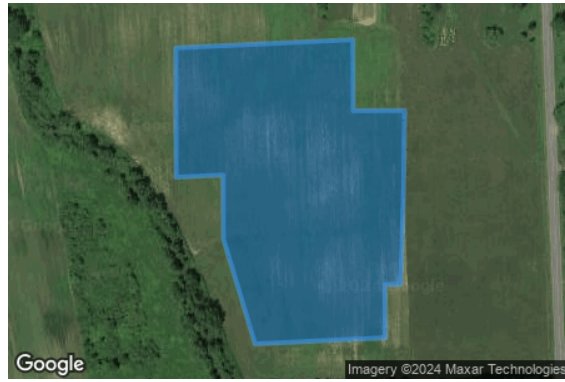
Ground Coverage Ratio: 0.43

Rated power: -

Panel material: Light textured glass with AR coating

Reflectivity: Vary with sun

Slope error: correlate with material



Vertex	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Ground elevation (ft)	Height above ground (ft)	Total elevation (ft)
1	42.936732	-76.902783	511.30	12.00	523.30
2	42.936207	-76.902792	509.20	12.00	521.20
3	42.935643	-76.902816	509.70	12.00	521.70
4	42.935641	-76.902950	509.40	12.00	521.40
5	42.935307	-76.902949	509.70	12.00	521.70
6	42.935269	-76.904068	506.70	12.00	518.70
7	42.935598	-76.904204	505.90	12.00	517.90
8	42.935926	-76.904340	504.00	12.00	516.00
9	42.936327	-76.904343	506.20	12.00	518.20
10	42.936313	-76.904746	506.00	12.00	518.00
11	42.937124	-76.904750	508.20	12.00	520.20
12	42.937176	-76.903227	513.10	12.00	525.10
13	42.936731	-76.903225	510.90	12.00	522.90
14	42.936732	-76.902783	511.30	12.00	523.30

Discrete Observation Point Receptors

Name	ID	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Elevation (ft)	Height (ft)
OP 524	524	42.927023	-76.915431	496.37	5.40
OP 628	628	42.925407	-76.926609	515.73	5.40
OP 633	633	42.927611	-76.927502	540.99	5.40
OP 634	634	42.927758	-76.926971	538.67	5.40
OP 659	659	42.936297	-76.924181	520.19	5.40
OP 661	661	42.936197	-76.922895	503.93	5.40
OP 662	662	42.937184	-76.923201	504.24	5.40
OP 663	663	42.937540	-76.923242	502.81	5.40
OP 667	667	42.938245	-76.923338	495.79	5.40
OP 670	670	42.938743	-76.921364	498.29	5.40
OP 671	671	42.938849	-76.919380	492.23	5.40
OP 675	675	42.941634	-76.922158	510.11	5.40
OP 676	676	42.942621	-76.922764	515.80	5.40
OP 730	730	42.932108	-76.942322	505.58	5.40
OP 731	731	42.931752	-76.941635	508.77	5.40
OP 785	785	42.939230	-76.903510	520.74	5.40
OP 796	796	42.944982	-76.886548	502.20	5.40
OP 825	825	42.953557	-76.896621	501.23	5.40
OP 838	838	42.920927	-76.885366	487.26	5.40
OP 842	842	42.953854	-76.896951	500.03	5.40
OP 848	848	42.939004	-76.905611	506.22	5.40

9 and OP 842

No glare found

9 and OP 848

No glare found

Assumptions

"Green" glare is glare with low potential to cause an after-image (flash blindness) when observed prior to a typical blink response time.

"Yellow" glare is glare with potential to cause an after-image (flash blindness) when observed prior to a typical blink response time.

Times associated with glare are denoted in Standard time. For Daylight Savings, add one hour.

The algorithm does not rigorously represent the detailed geometry of a system; detailed features such as gaps between modules, variable height of the PV array, and support structures may impact actual glare results. However, we have validated our models against several systems, including a PV array causing glare to the air-traffic control tower at Manchester-Boston Regional Airport and several sites in Albuquerque, and the tool accurately predicted the occurrence and intensity of glare at different times and days of the year.

Several V1 calculations utilize the PV array centroid, rather than the actual glare spot location, due to algorithm limitations. This may affect results for large PV footprints. Additional analyses of array sub-sections can provide additional information on expected glare. This primarily affects V1 analyses of path receptors.

Random number computations are utilized by various steps of the annual hazard analysis algorithm. Predicted minutes of glare can vary between runs as a result. This limitation primarily affects analyses of Observation Point receptors, including ATCTs. Note that the SGHAT/ ForgeSolar methodology has always relied on an analytical, qualitative approach to accurately determine the overall hazard (i.e. green vs. yellow) of expected glare on an annual basis.

The analysis does not automatically consider obstacles (either man-made or natural) between the observation points and the prescribed solar installation that may obstruct observed glare, such as trees, hills, buildings, etc.

The subtended source angle (glare spot size) is constrained by the PV array footprint size. Partitioning large arrays into smaller sections will reduce the maximum potential subtended angle, potentially impacting results if actual glare spots are larger than the sub-array size. Additional analyses of the combined area of adjacent sub-arrays can provide more information on potential glare hazards. (See previous point on related limitations.)

The variable direct normal irradiance (DNI) feature (if selected) scales the user-prescribed peak DNI using a typical clear-day irradiance profile. This profile has a lower DNI in the mornings and evenings and a maximum at solar noon. The scaling uses a clear-day irradiance profile based on a normalized time relative to sunrise, solar noon, and sunset, which are prescribed by a sun-position algorithm and the latitude and longitude obtained from Google maps. The actual DNI on any given day can be affected by cloud cover, atmospheric attenuation, and other environmental factors.

The ocular hazard predicted by the tool depends on a number of environmental, optical, and human factors, which can be uncertain. We provide input fields and typical ranges of values for these factors so that the user can vary these parameters to see if they have an impact on the results. The speed of SGHAT allows expedited sensitivity and parametric analyses.

The system output calculation is a DNI-based approximation that assumes clear, sunny skies year-round. It should not be used in place of more rigorous modeling methods.

Hazard zone boundaries shown in the Glare Hazard plot are an approximation and visual aid based on aggregated research data. Actual ocular impact outcomes encompass a continuous, not discrete, spectrum.

Glare locations displayed on receptor plots are approximate. Actual glare-spot locations may differ.

Refer to the Help page at www.forgesolar.com/help/ for assumptions and limitations not listed here.

Default glare analysis parameters and observer eye characteristics (for reference only):

- Analysis time interval: 1 minute
- Ocular transmission coefficient: 0.5
- Pupil diameter: 0.002 meters
- Eye focal length: 0.017 meters
- Sun subtended angle: 9.3 milliradians